

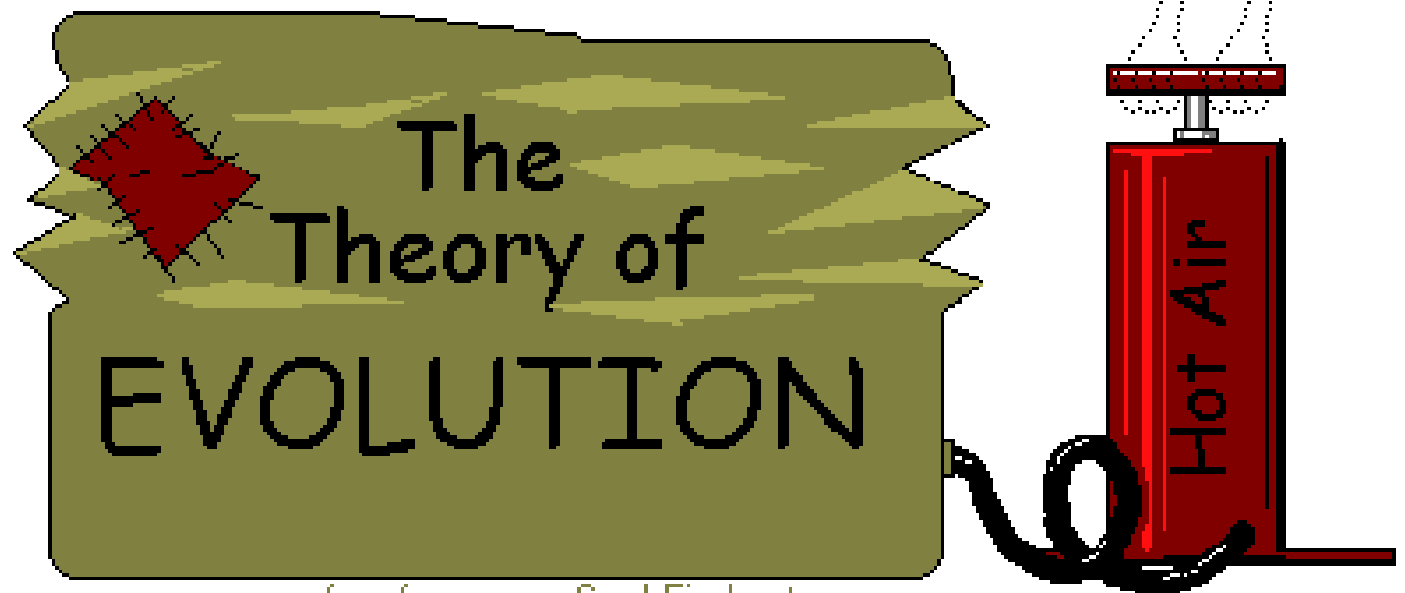
The Unscientific Nature of Darwinian Evolution



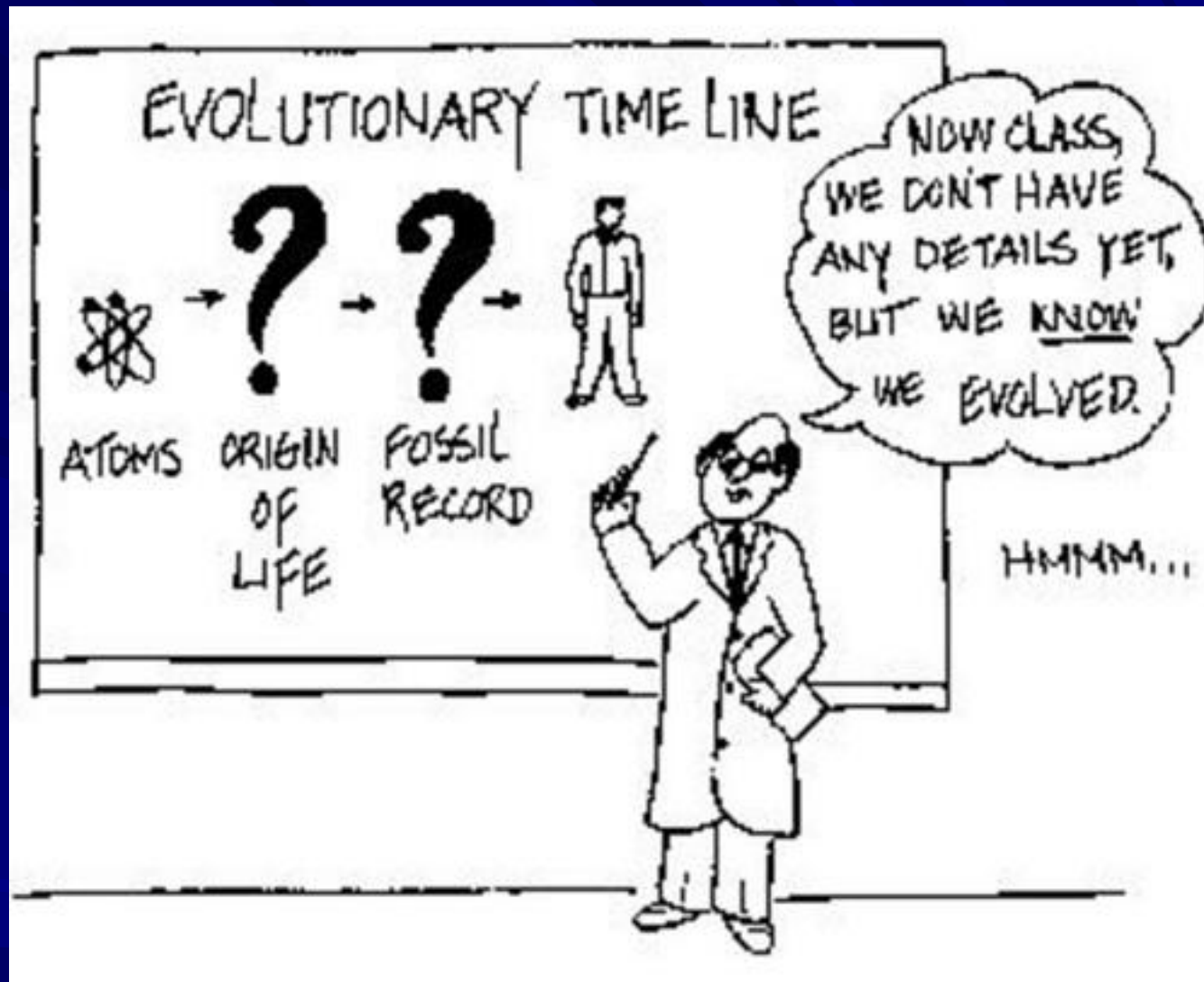
We laugh at this group of fairytale characters evolving out of the sea in this cartoon; however, the idea of macroevolution is just as unscientific.

- While this cartoon doesn't prove anything of itself, we're going to look at evidence that disproves macroevolution today.





free from www.SeekFind.net



Slandering Creationists (*ad hominem* attacks)

“How can you honestly deny science and be so ignorant to the obvious truth about our beginnings? . . . stop leading people in nonsense and lies. If anyone has half a brain they’re going to listen to science for truth and not 4,000 year old stories written by goat herders.”

Credit: Jason Lisle, *Ultimate Proof of Creation*. 2009. New Leaf Publishing Group: Green Forest, AR.

**“D.N.A. That’s all the proof you need
expletive deleted, expletive deleted.”**

Principle #1

The Microevolution MAXIM

• Animals can vary/change within their kind (microevolution), but cannot change outside their kind (macroevolution).

Canidae *Canis*

Sdsnake.com

animals.nationalgeographic.com

daveparsons.com



Coyote



Wolf



Jackal

Pughorse



Are there not *six* basic concepts of evolution?

Yes!

1. **Cosmic Evolution** - Big Bang makes hydrogen
2. **Chemical Evolution** - higher elements evolve
3. **Evolution of stars and planets from gas**
4. **Organic Evolution** - life from rocks
5. **Macro-evolution** - changes between kinds of plants and animals
6. **Micro-evolution** - changes within kinds

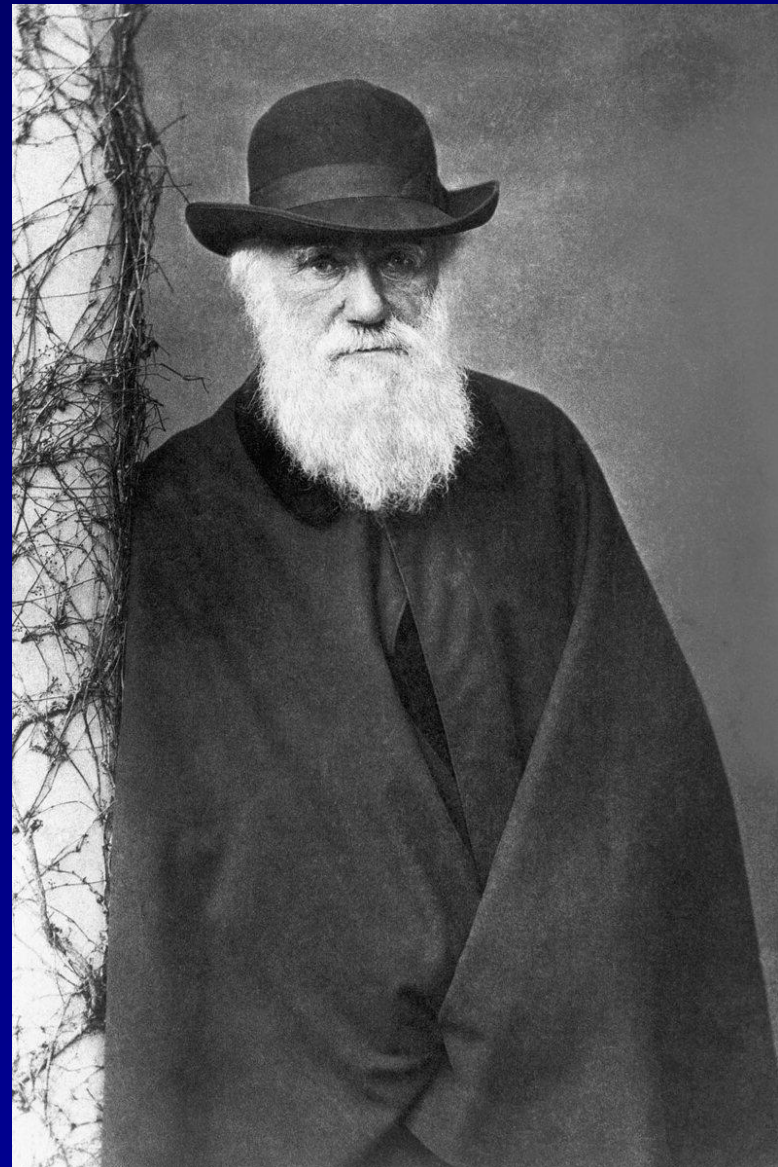
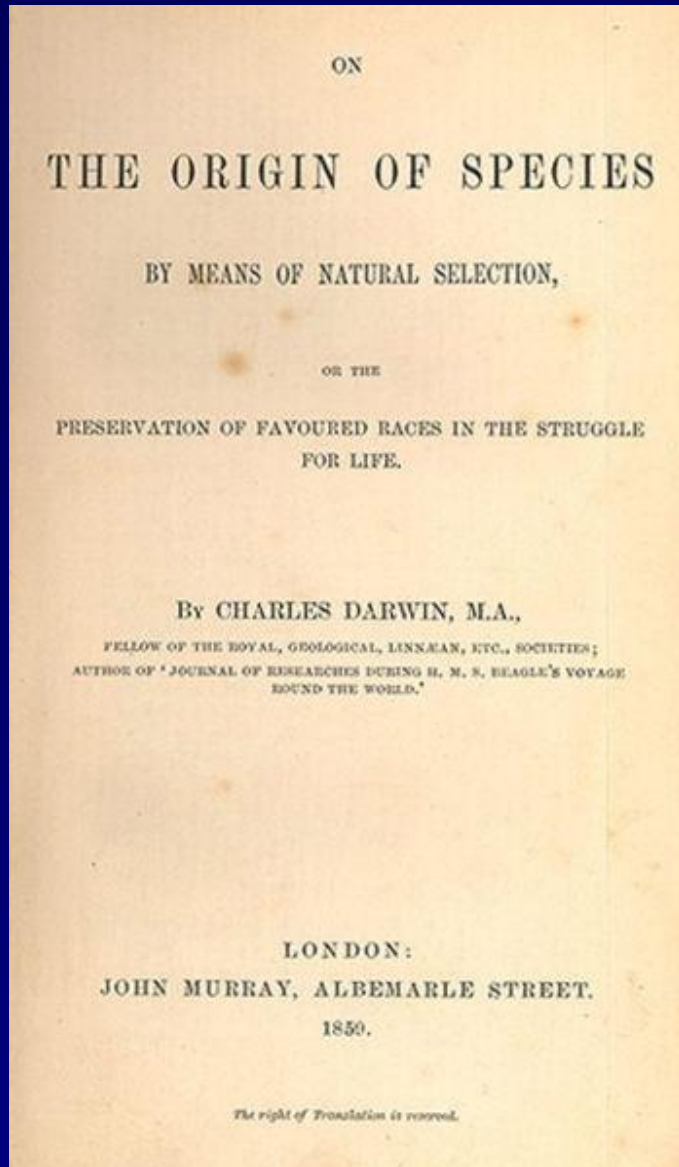
Only the last one has been observed and can be called science. The first *five* are believed by faith.

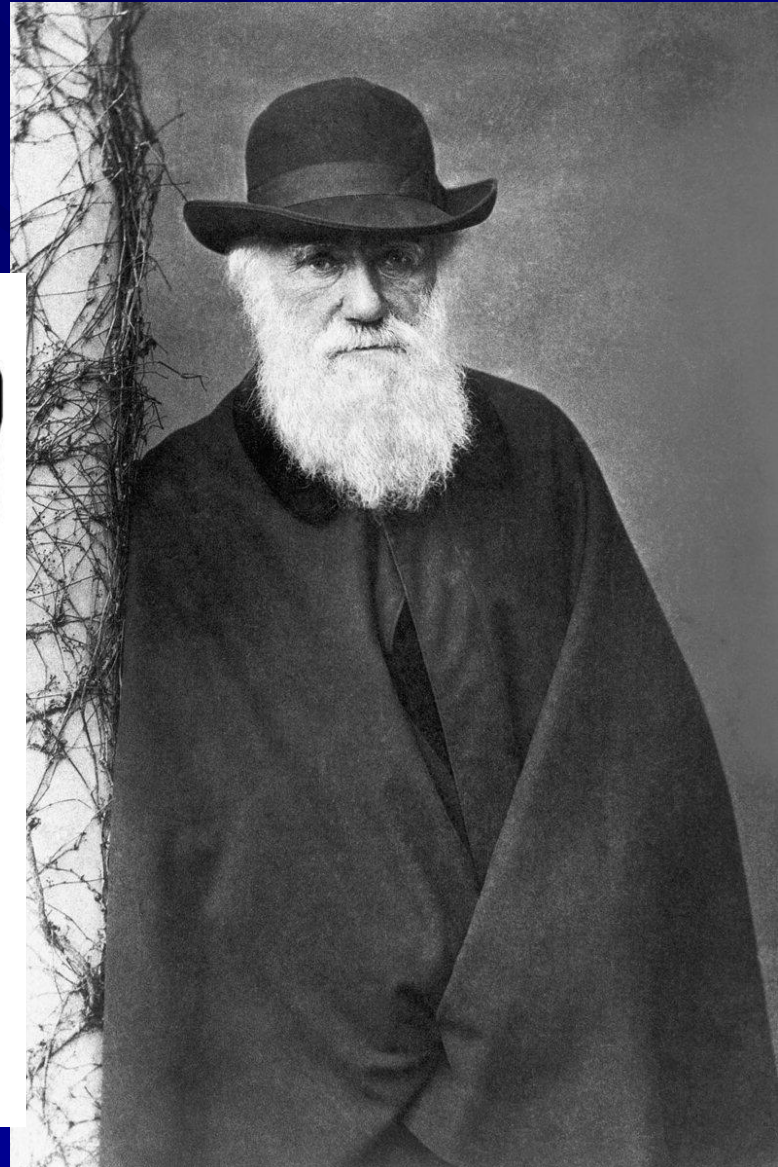
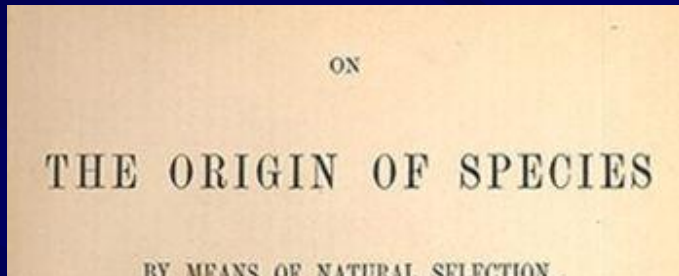
He's got a point there!

I don't like your attitude!
Let's discuss prehistoric man.

The Unscientific Nature of Macroevolution We Will Learn About in This Lesson Will Include:

- A) Macroevolution is Not Scientifically Testable**
- B) No Utilization of the Scientific Method**
- C) Use of Circular Reasoning (i.e., tautology)- The Logical Fallacy of “Begging the Question”**
- D) Opposition from Experts in the Highest Tiers of Science (e.g., National Academy of Sciences, Nobel Laureates, and Ivy League Scholars)**
- E) Darwinists were Previously Willing to Debate but Now Refuse to Debate Creationists Lest they are Exposed**





What is Evolution?

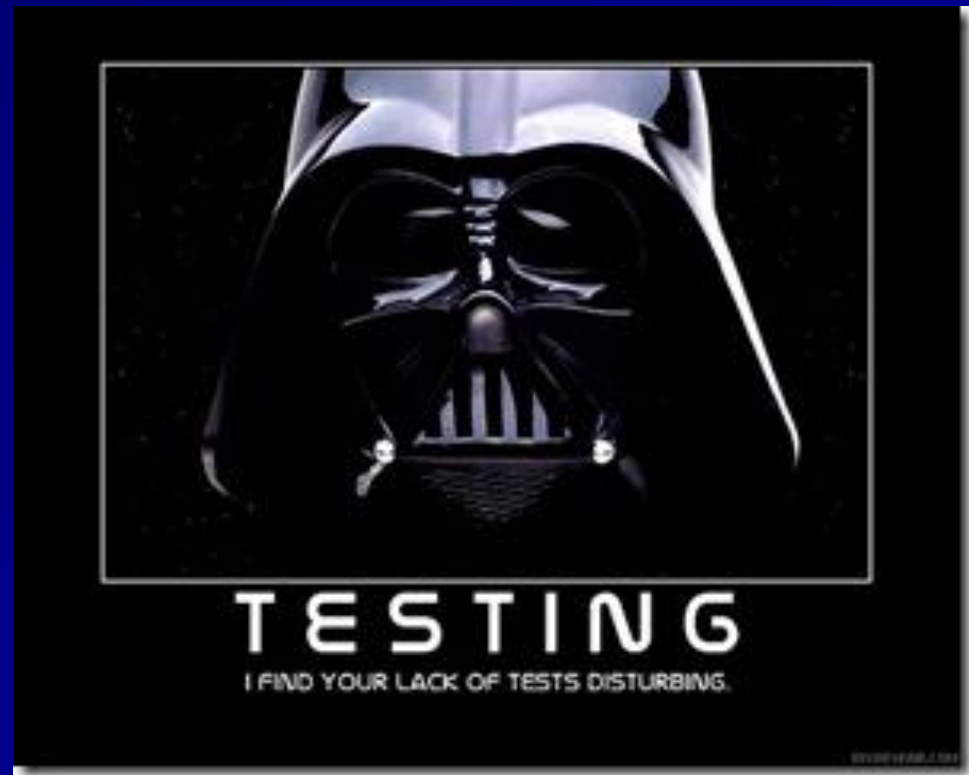
(AKA, Macroevolution, Naturalistic Evolution, Neo-Darwinism, Darwinism, or The General Theory of Evolution)

The philosophy that all life on earth gradually evolved from a single-celled organism by means of random mutations (purely accidental) and natural selection (i.e., survival of the fittest). AKA, “particles to people” or “molecules to man.”

Macroevolution =



**A. Darwinian
Evolution Is Not
Scientifically
Testable
(Falsifiable)**

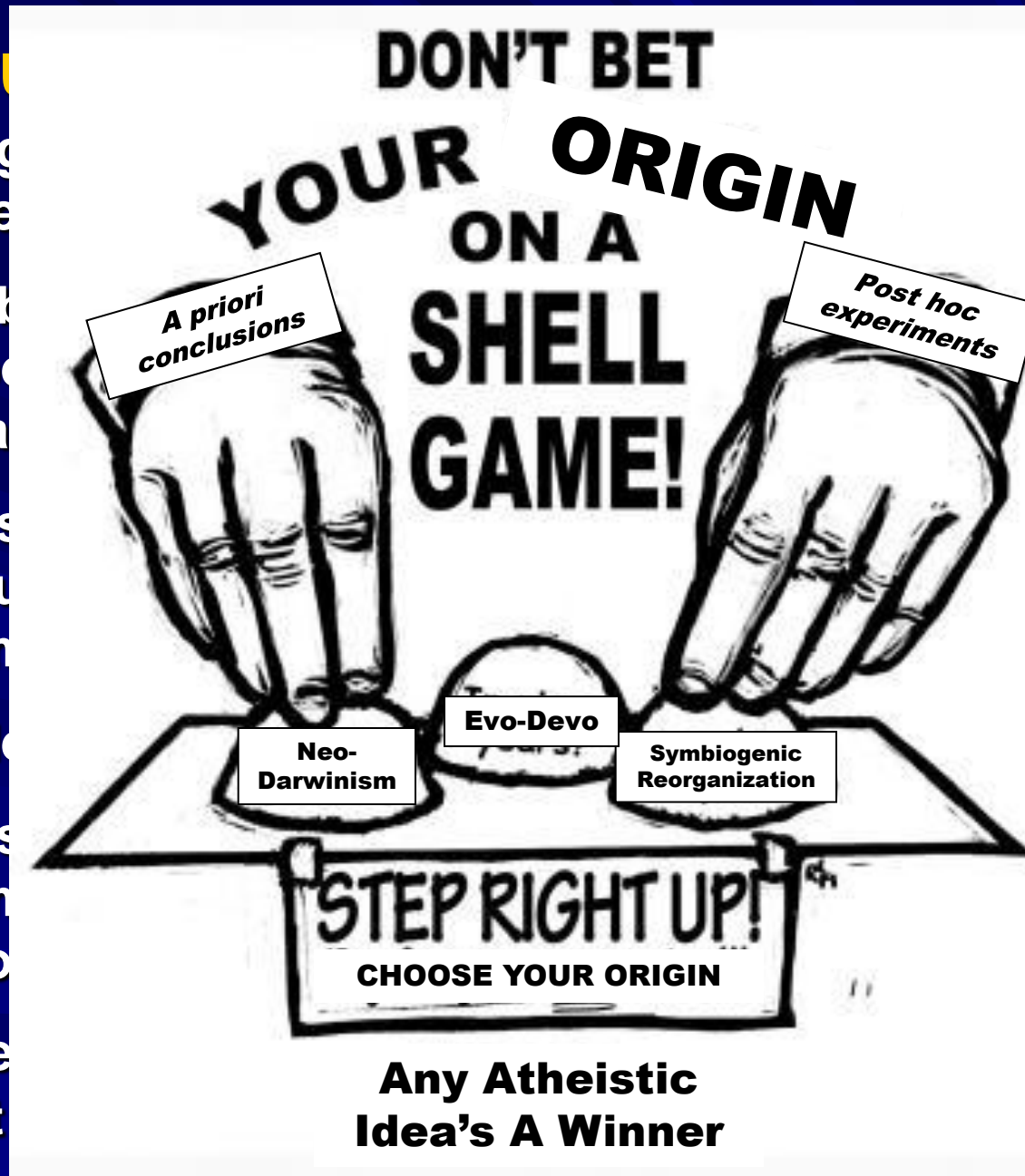


True Science Must be Falsifiable

- Meaning you have to be able to test it to determine whether it is true OR false.
- Falsifiability is the the logical possibility that an assertion could be shown false by a particular observation or physical experiment. - It cannot “**Beg the question**”
- If an assertion cannot be falsified then it is always assumed to be true, regardless of what variables are changed in the experiment. – It is a “**Question Begging Fallacy**”
- Example: “*Bacillus anthracis* can kill mammals.”
- This is scientific because it can be falsified by running experiments (a) with *B. anthracis* and experiment (b) with a placebo.
- However, evolution is a rigged PHILOSOPHY designed to prevent it from ever being disproven – a shell game.

True

- Meaning it is true
- Falsifiable could be physical
- If an assertion to be true experiment
- Example
- This is scientific experiment placebo
- However prevent

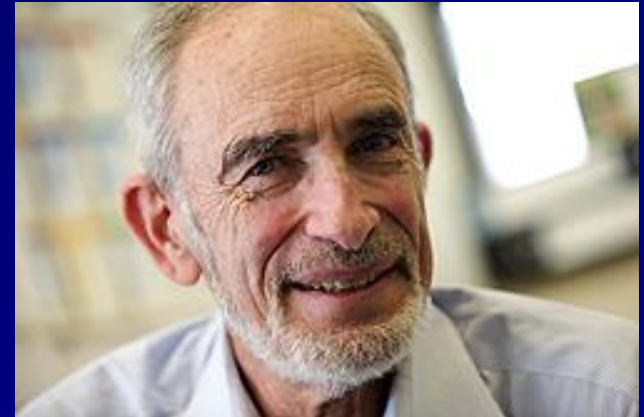


able

whether
assertion
or
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is assumed
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(b) with a
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“Our theory of evolution has become ... one which cannot be refuted by any possible observations. . . It is thus ‘outside of empirical science’ but not necessarily false. No one can think of ways in which to test it.”

- Drs. Paul R. Ehrlich, and L. C. Birch, “Evolutionary History and Population Biology,” *Nature*, vol. 214 (April 22, 1967), pp. 349-352.

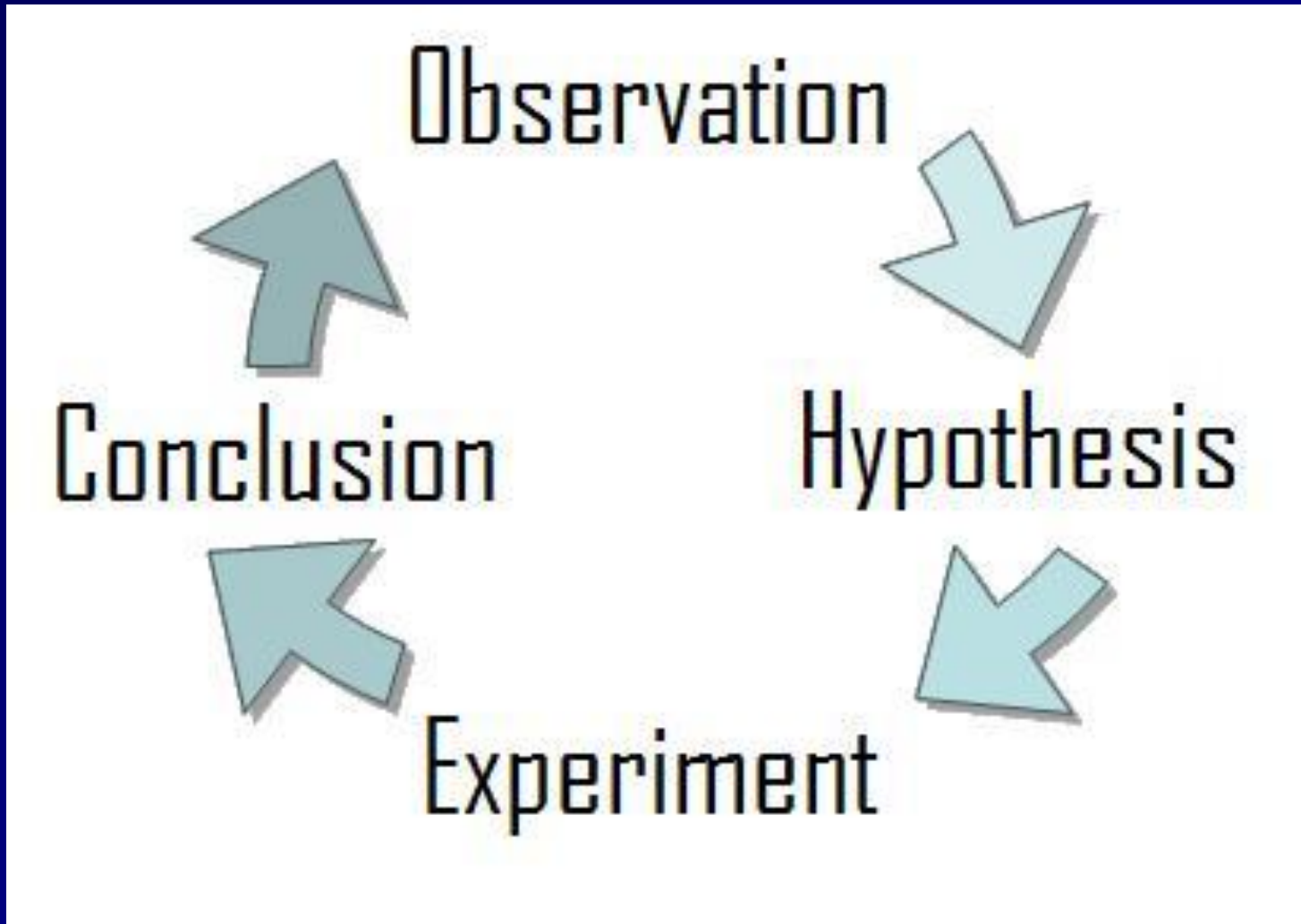


B. Darwinian Evolution Does Not Adhere to the Four-Tiered Scientific Method

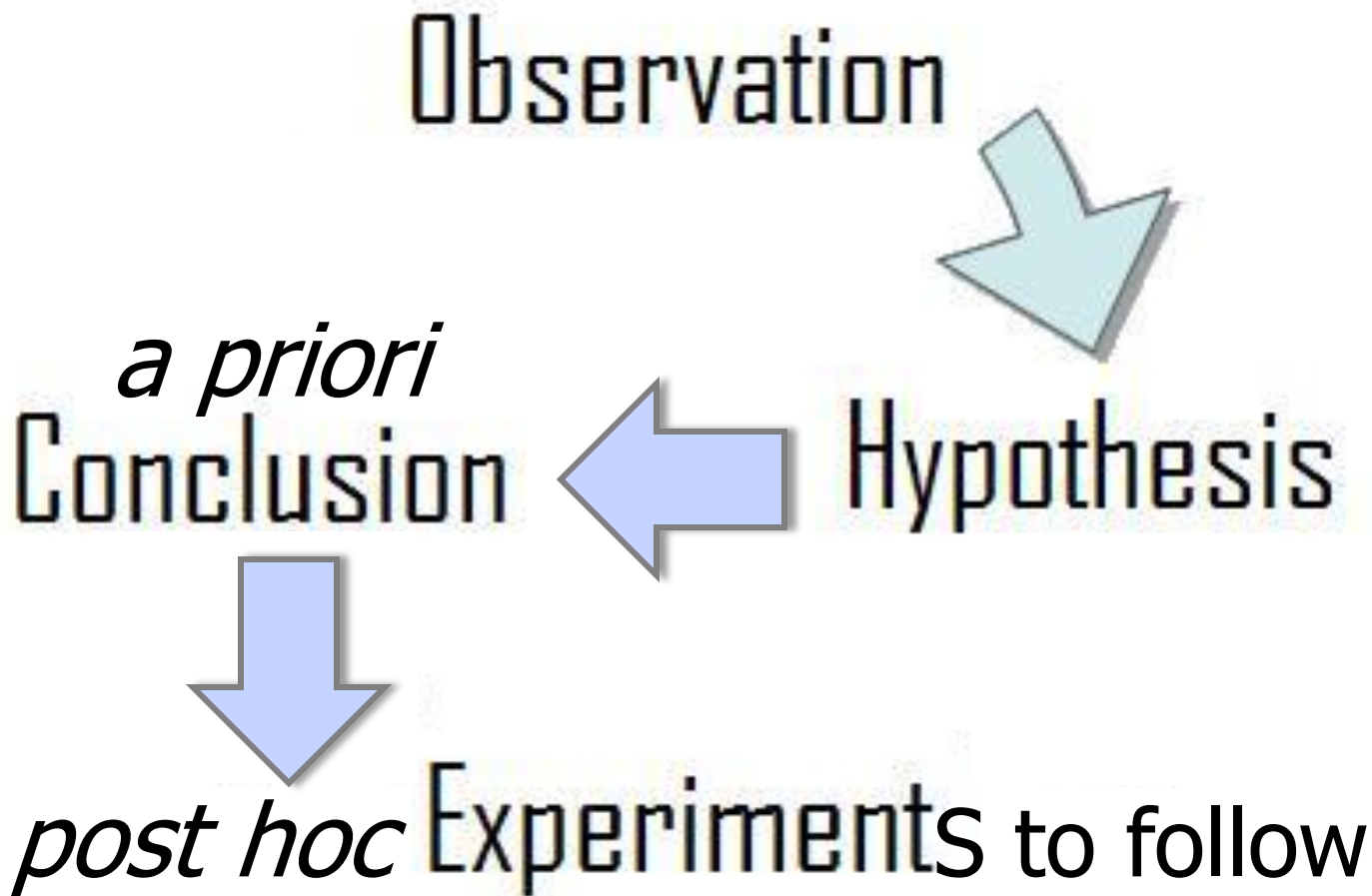
The Four-Tiered Scientific Method:

- 1) Observation of some event in the universe**
- 2) Development of a hypothesis to explain this event**
- 3) Utilization of the hypothesis to design experiments that will prove or disprove the hypothesis**
- 4) Conducting repeatable experiments to validate the hypothesis and compose a theory**

CORRECT Use of the Scientific Method



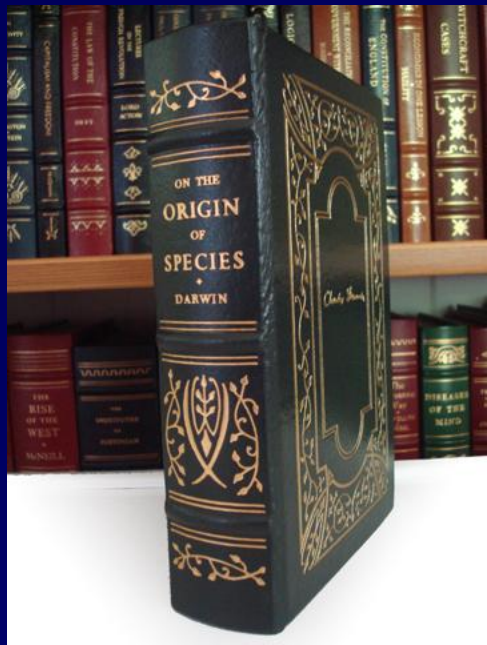
Darwinian Evolution's Manipulation of the Scientific Method



“On the other hand, it is manifestly impossible to reproduce in the laboratory the evolution of man . . . Experimental evolution deals **of necessity** with only the simplest levels of the evolutionary process, sometimes called microevolution.”

- Dr. Theodosius Dobzhansky, “On Methods of Evolutionary Biology and Anthropology” (Part I—Biology), *American Scientist* (December 1957), pp. 381-392. –Pioneered *Modern Evolutionary Synthesis* of biology with fruit flies.





"In accepting evolution as **a** fact, how many biologists **have paused to** reflect that science is built upon theories **that have been** proved by experiment to be correct, or remember that the theory of **animal** evolution has never been thus proved? ... is it then a science or a faith?"

- Dr. L. Harrison Matthews, (Professor, Bristol University; Scientific Director of the Zoological Society of London, Fellow of the Royal Society), Forward to On The Origin of Species, (London: J. M. Dent & Sons, Ltd., 1971).

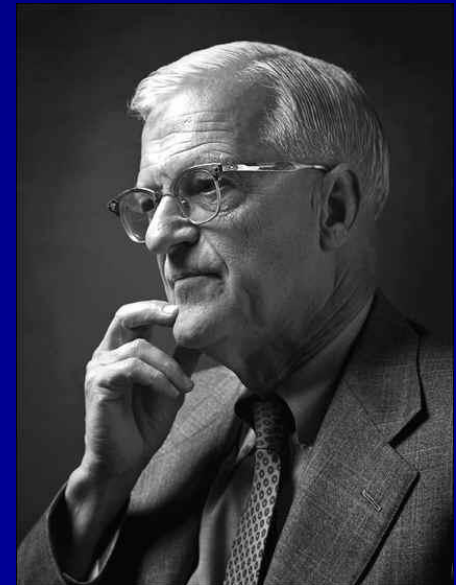
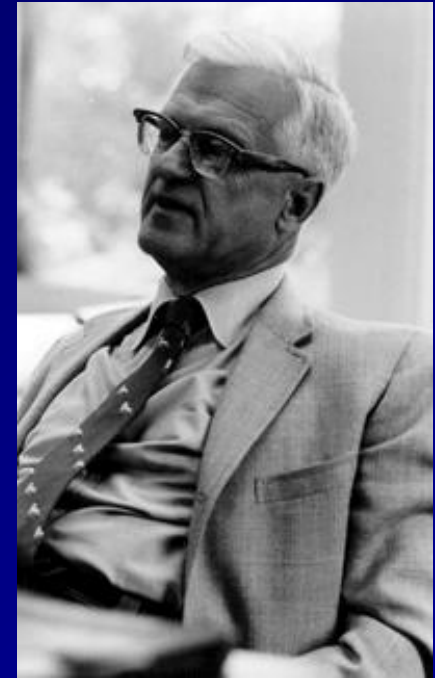
“The point, however, is that the doctrine of evolution has swept the world, not on the strength of its scientific merits. . . . the theory is scientifically unverifiable . . . in the final analysis, evolutionism is in truth a metaphysical doctrine decked out in scientific garb.”

**-Dr. Wolfgang Smith, (Mathematician, physicist, philosopher)
Teilhardism and the New Religion, p. 248, 1988**



"...it may be more useful to regard **the study of** evolution as a game rather than **as** a science. Uncertainties are **far** greater than might be thought from reading scientific papers and... there is no agreement on the rules of the evolutionary game."

- Dr. S.L. Washburn, "Study of Evolution—More of a Game Than a Science," Abstracts, 71st Annual Meeting (Washington, D.C.: American Anthropological Association, 1972).



C. Darwinian Evolution Is Based on Tautologies

Tautology:

1. A redundancy, a word defined by itself, circular reasoning.
2. “an unnecessary or unessential. . . repetition of meaning, using different and dissimilar words that effectively say the same thing **twice**. . . Any argument containing a tautology is flawed and must be considered a logical fallacy. **Consequently** the statement conveys no useful information regardless of its length or complexity making it unfalsifiable. It is formulating a description in a way that masquerades as an explanation when the real reason for the phenomena cannot be independently derived.”

- **Wikipedia**

C. Darwinian Evolution Is Based on Tautologies

Tautology:

1. A redundancy, a word defined by itself, circular reasoning.
2. “an unnecessary or unessential. . . repetition of meaning using different and dissimilar words that



Example #1 of a Tautology – “Begging the Question”

Albert: “It’s raining outside.”

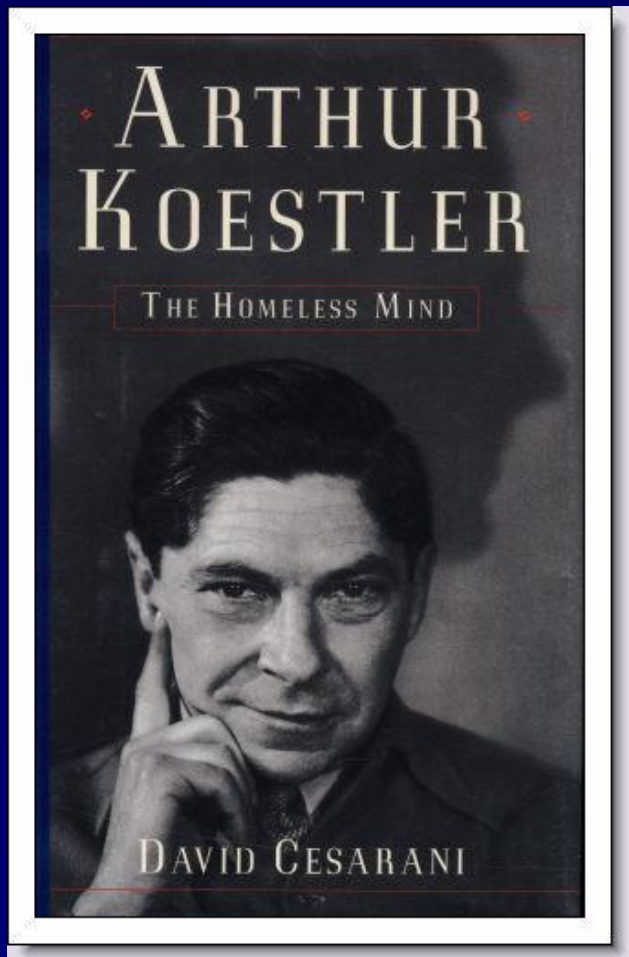
Charles: “How do you know it’s raining outside, Al?”

Albert: “Because there is water falling from the clouds and because I *said* it’s raining. If it wasn’t raining, I wouldn’t have said it was raining.”



*“One of the most frequent objections against the theory of natural selection is that it is a sophisticated **tautology**. Most evolutionary biologists seem unconcerned about the charge and only make a token effort to explain the **tautology** away. . . some evolutionary biologists have no qualms about proposing **tautologies** as explanations. . . . no one seems scandalized that men of science should be satisfied with a major principle which is no more than a **tautology**.”*

- Dr. Gregory Alan Pesely, “The Epistemological Status of Natural Selection,” Laval Theologique et Philosophique, vol. 38 (February 1982), pp. 61-74.

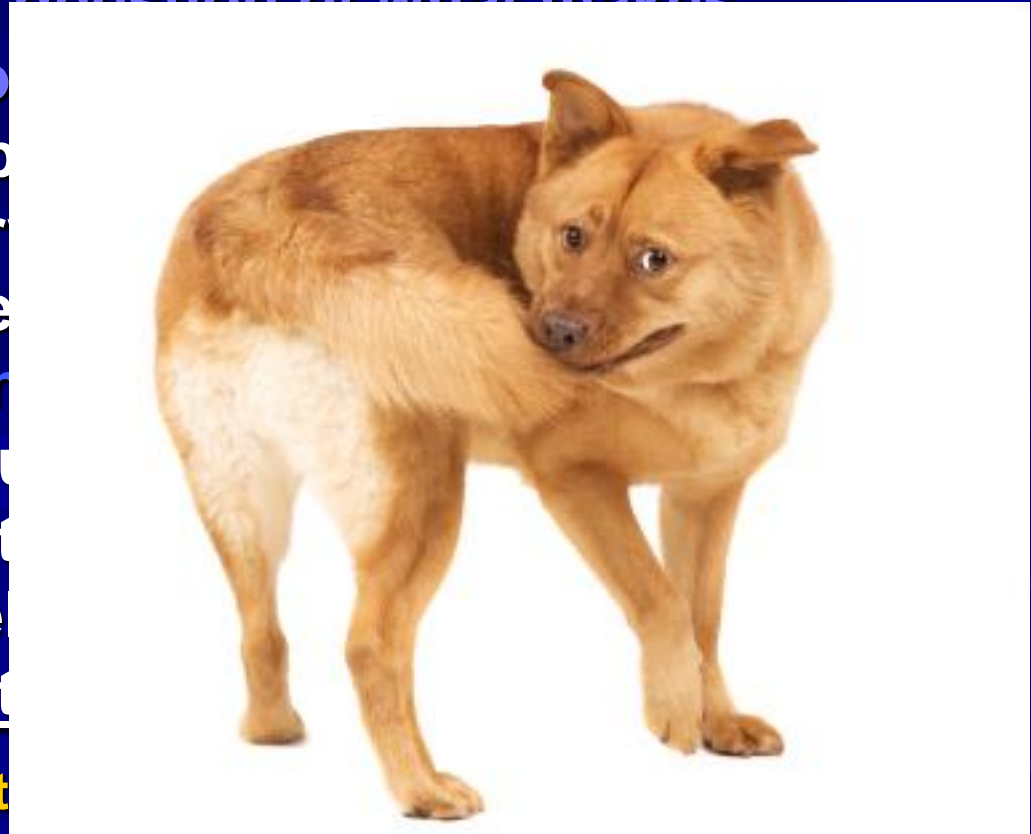


"...we are caught in a circular argument which completely begs the question of what makes evolution evolve... the educated public continues to believe that Darwin has provided all the relevant answers by the magic formula of random mutation plus natural selection... random mutations turned out to be irrelevant and natural selection a tautology."

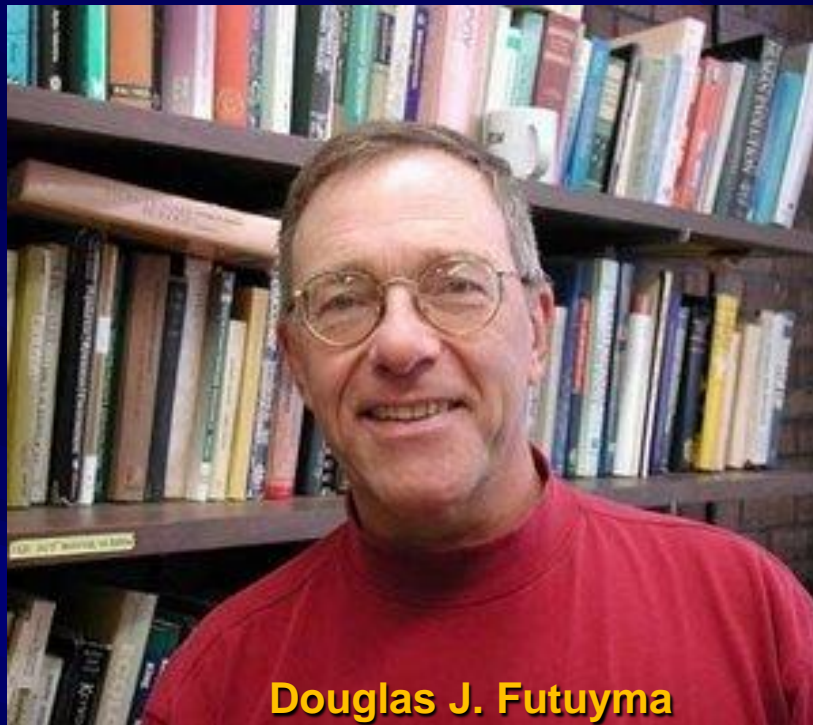
- Arthur Koestler, Janus: A Summing Up (New York: Vintage Books, 1978), 354 pp.



"...we are caught in a circular argument which completely begs the question of what makes

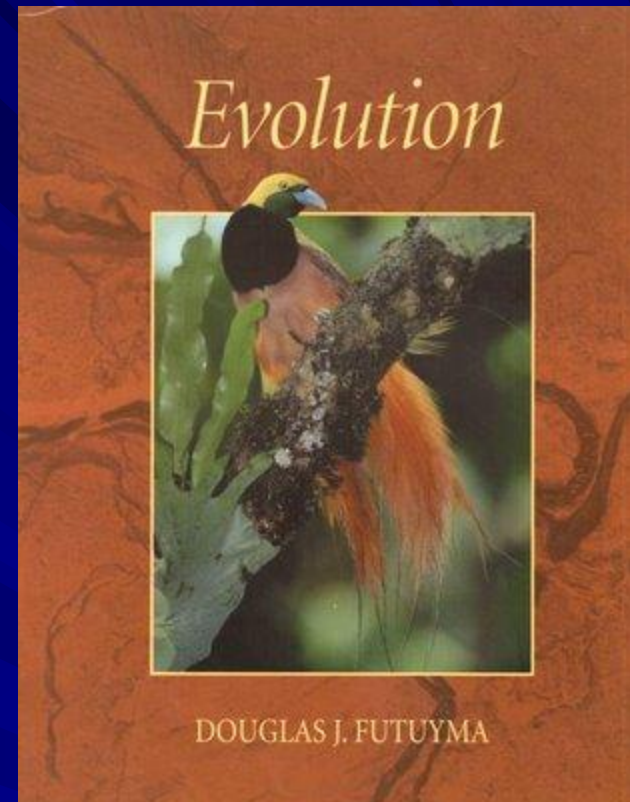


(New York: Vintage Books, 1978),
354 pp.



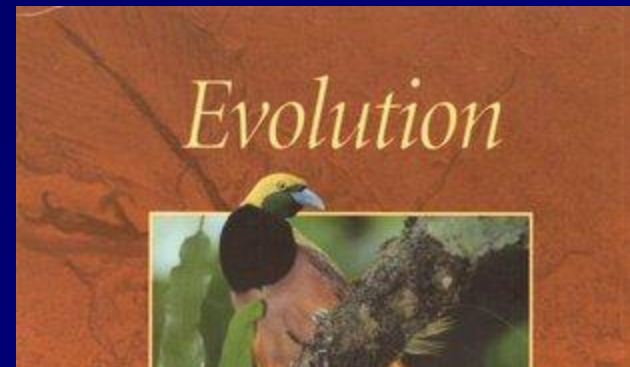
Douglas J. Futuyma

State University of New York, Stony Brook



“Is the hypothesis of natural selection falsifiable or is it a tautology? ... The claim that natural selection is a tautology is periodically made in the scientific literature itself.”

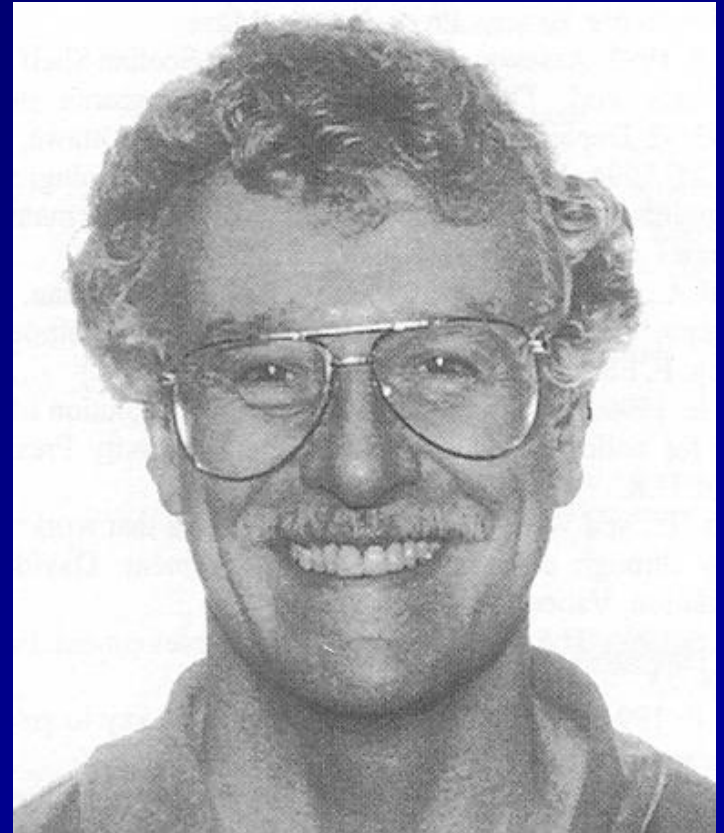
- Dr. Douglas J. Futuyma, Science on Trial (New York: Pantheon Books, 1983), p. 171



- Dr. Douglas J. Futuyma, Science on Trial (New York: Pantheon Books, 1983), p. 171

“the ‘theory of evolution’ does not make predictions. . . these ‘theories’ are actually tautologies and, as such, cannot make empirically testable predictions. They are not scientific theories at all.”

***- Dr. R.H. Peters, “Tautology in Evolution and Ecology,”
American Naturalist,
110:1-12, (January/February 1976)***



***“the ‘theory of evolution’
does not make predictions. .
actually***



by 1976)



Jerry Fodor, a philosopher at Rutgers University explains that biologists now think that the concept of natural selection has outlived its usefulness and that it cannot survive the modern demands of biology.



“Phenotypes aren’t, in short, random collections of traits, and nonrandomness doesn’t occur at random; the more nonrandomness there is, the less likely it is to have been brought about by chance. That’s a tautology. So, if the nonrandomness of phenotypes isn’t a reflection of the orderliness of God’s mind, perhaps it is a reflection of the orderliness of the environments in which the phenotypes evolved. That’s the theory of natural selection in a nutshell.”

- Dr. Jerry Fodor. Fodor (agnostic) has a Ph.D. from Princeton Univ. and is professor of philosophy at Rutgers Univ. Caused stir when he questioned modern synthesis of evolution in his article, “Why Pigs Don’t Have Wings” *London Review of Books*. 29(20):19-22. October 18, 2007 Oct., 2007.

Tautology Example #2 – "Begging the Question"

Bob: "The first life form on earth had to have spontaneously generated 3.8 billion years ago."

Charles: "How did the first life form spontaneously generate?"

Bob: "By self-assembly and self replicating nucleic acids, amino acids and proteins."

Charles: "How can you be sure that self-assembly and self-replication of proteins occurs?"

Bob: "Because given enough time it had to have happened and if it didn't happen we wouldn't be here."

Charles: "How did we get here in the first place?"

Tautology Example #2 – "Begging the Question"

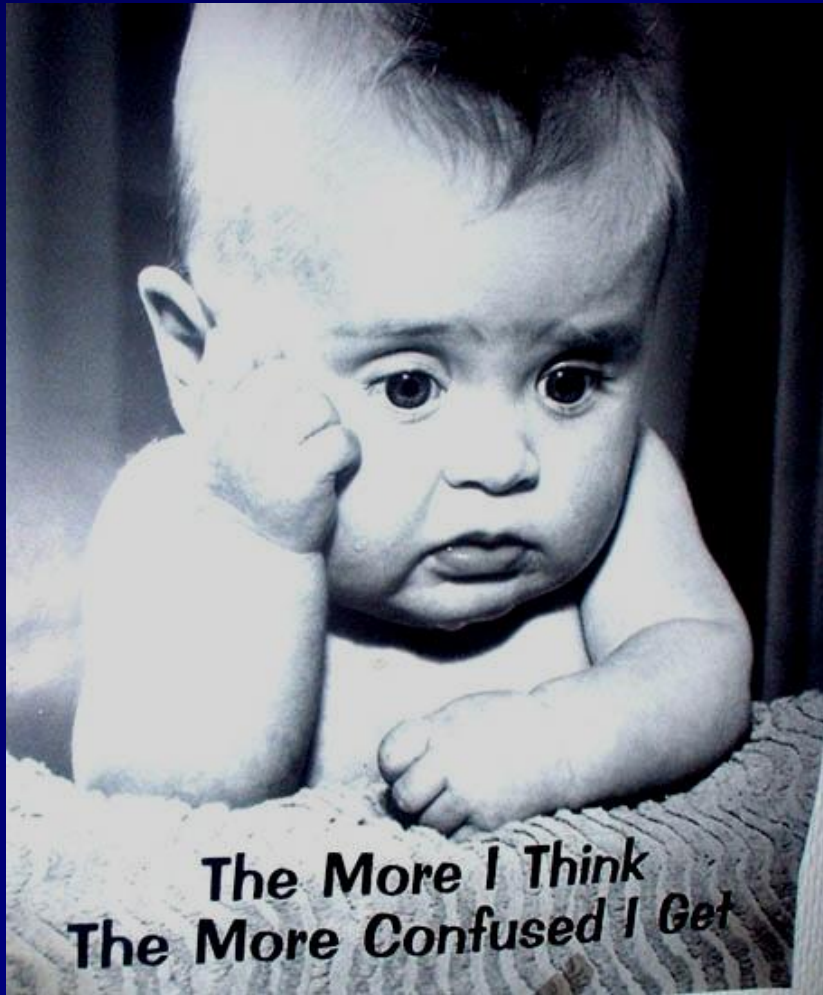
Bob: "The first life form on earth had to have spontaneously generated 3.8 billion years ago."

Charles: "How did the first life form spontaneously generate?"



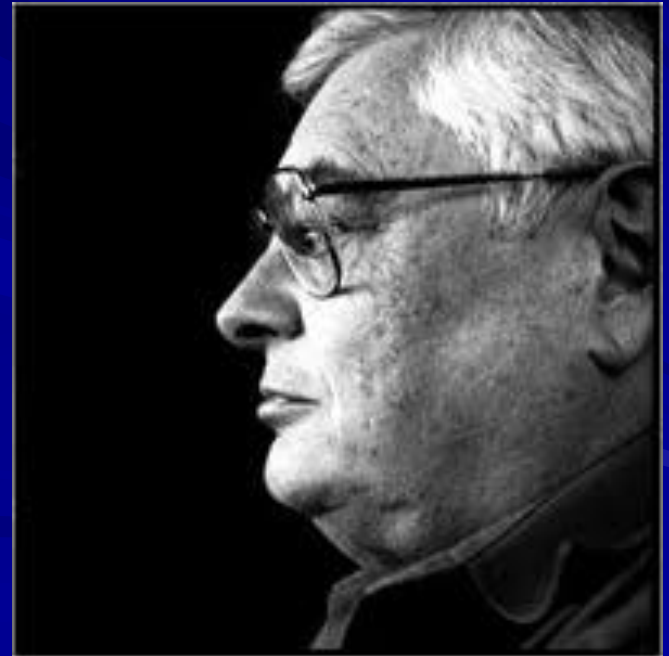
You may be thinking. . .

How Could Science Be Wrong?



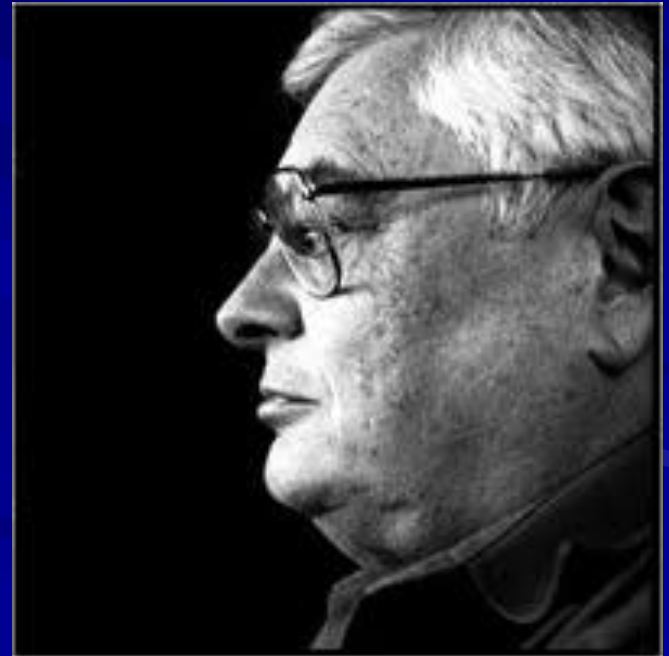
“The high tide of adaptationism (*i.e. Neo-Darwinism, JBG*) floated a motley navy, but it may now be on the ebb. If it does turn out that natural selection isn’t what drives evolution, a lot of loose speculations will be stranded high, dry and looking a little foolish. Induction over the history of science suggests that the best theories we have today will prove more or less untrue at the latest by tomorrow afternoon. In science, as elsewhere, ‘hedge your bets’ is generally good advice.”

- Dr. Jerry Fodor, Fodor (agnostic) has a Ph.D. from Princeton Univ. and is professor of philosophy at Rutgers Univ. Caused stir when he questioned modern synthesis of evolution in his article, “*Why Pigs Don’t Have Wings*” *London Review of Books*. 29(20):19-22. October 18, 2007 Oct., 2007.



“Anyhow, for what it’s worth, I really would be surprised to find out that I was meant to be a hunter-gatherer since I don’t feel the slightest nostalgia for that sort of life. I loathe the very idea of hunting, and I’m not all that keen on gathering either. Nor can I believe that living like a hunter gatherer would make me happier or better. In fact, it sounds to me like absolute (expletive deleted, JBG).”

- Dr. Jerry Fodor, Fodor (agnostic) has a Ph.D. from Princeton Univ. and is professor of philosophy at Rutgers Univ. Caused stir when he questioned modern synthesis of evolution in his article, “Why Pigs Don’t Have Wings” *London Review of Books*. 29(20):19-22. October 18, 2007 Oct., 2007.



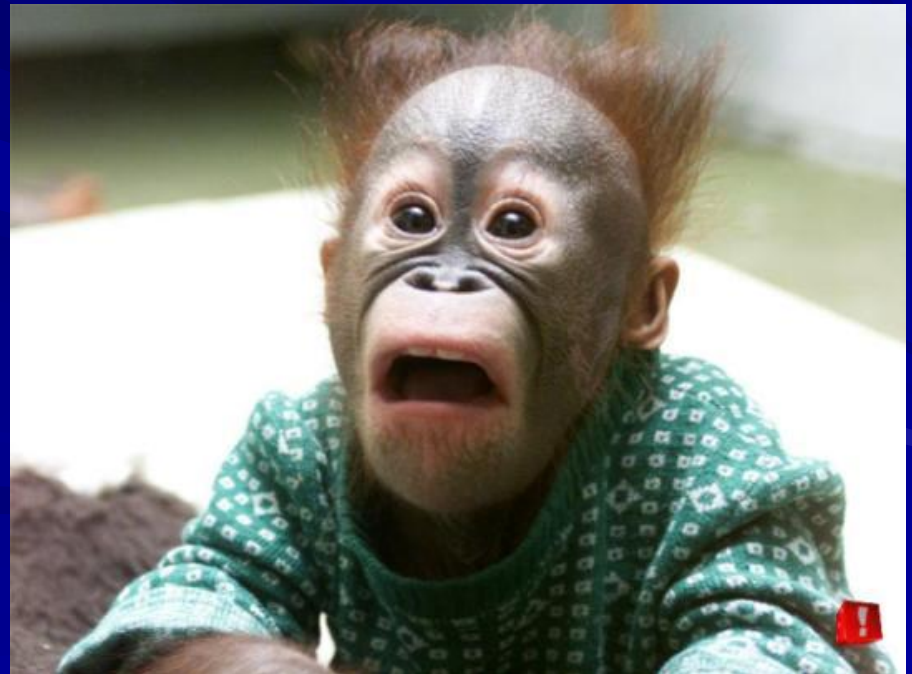
Scientific Theories are Overturned Every Day!

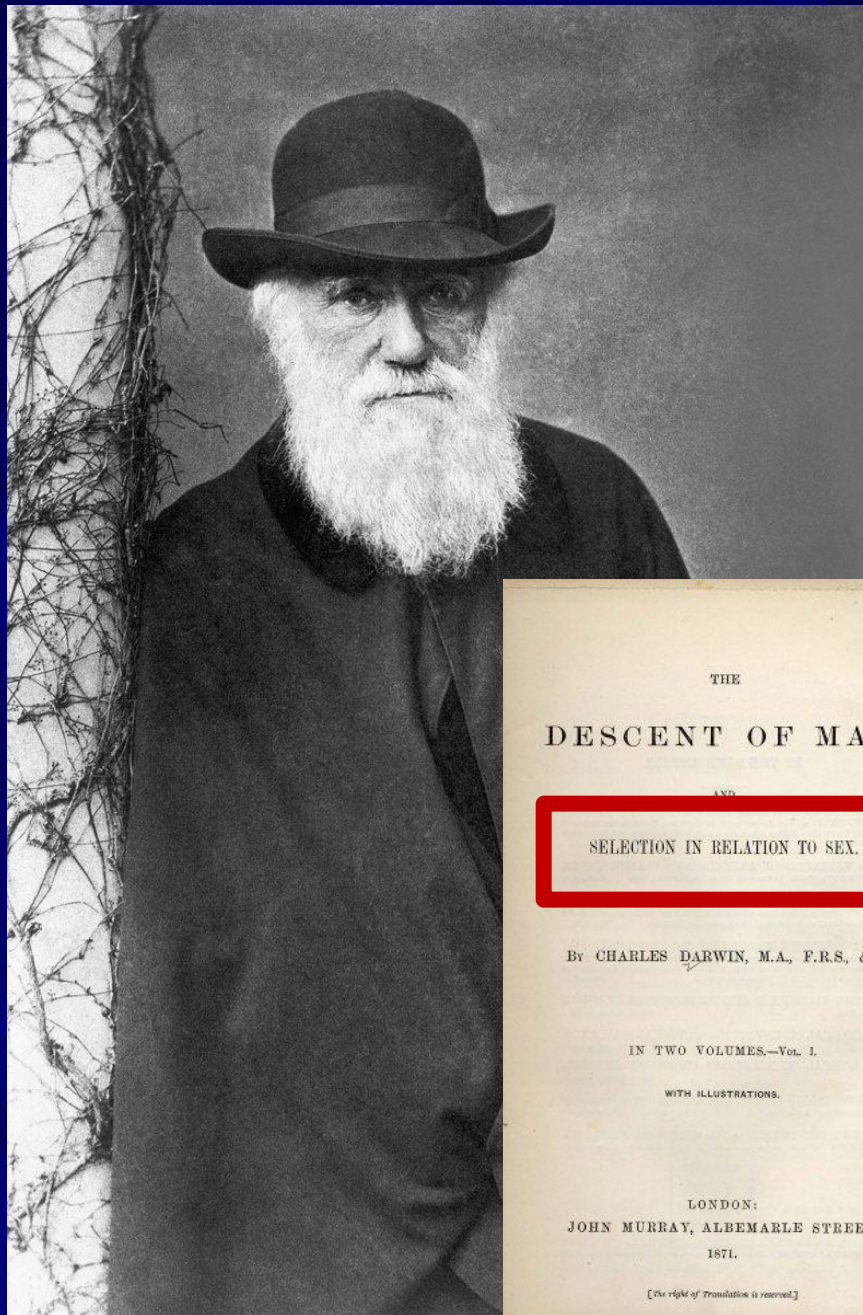
16th-18th Century “California Island” Theory



Surprisingly, Theories are Overturned Every Day!

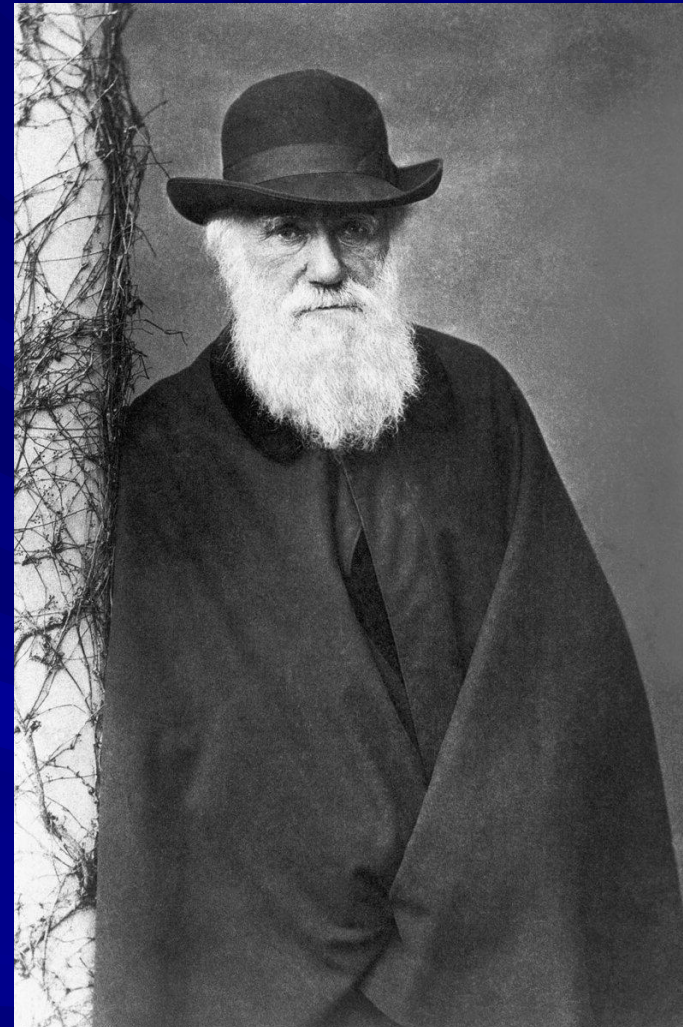
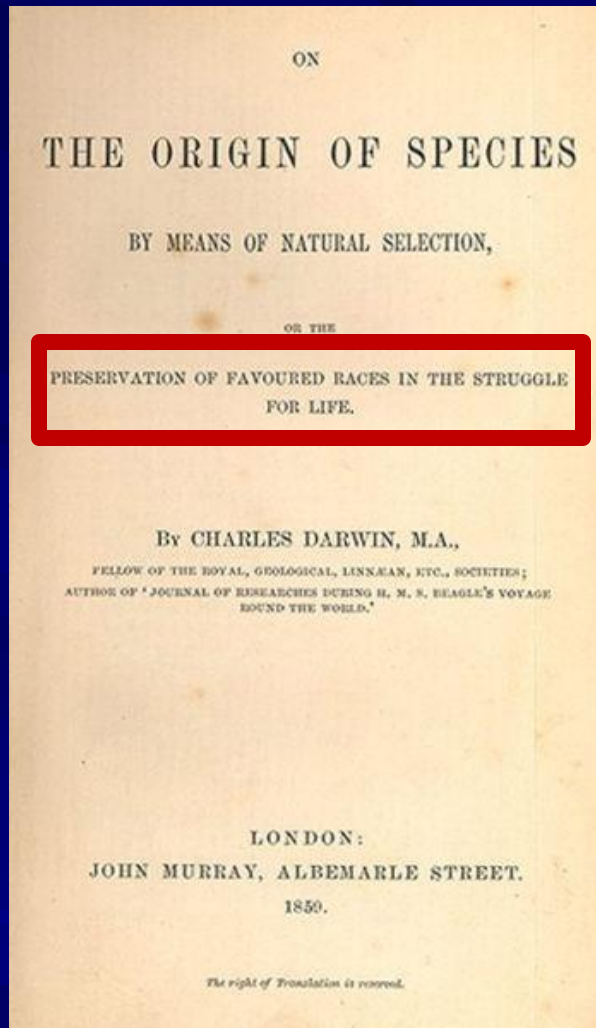
- 1600- Science said the sun revolved around the earth
- 1750- Science said that fire is caused by **the** release of **a substance called** phlogiston
- 1800- science treated illnesses by bleeding people
- 1859- Charles Darwin said that inheritance was transmitted through **“gemules”** by **“Pangenesis”**
- 1860- Charles Darwin said women and African races were evolutionarily and intellectually inferior to white men





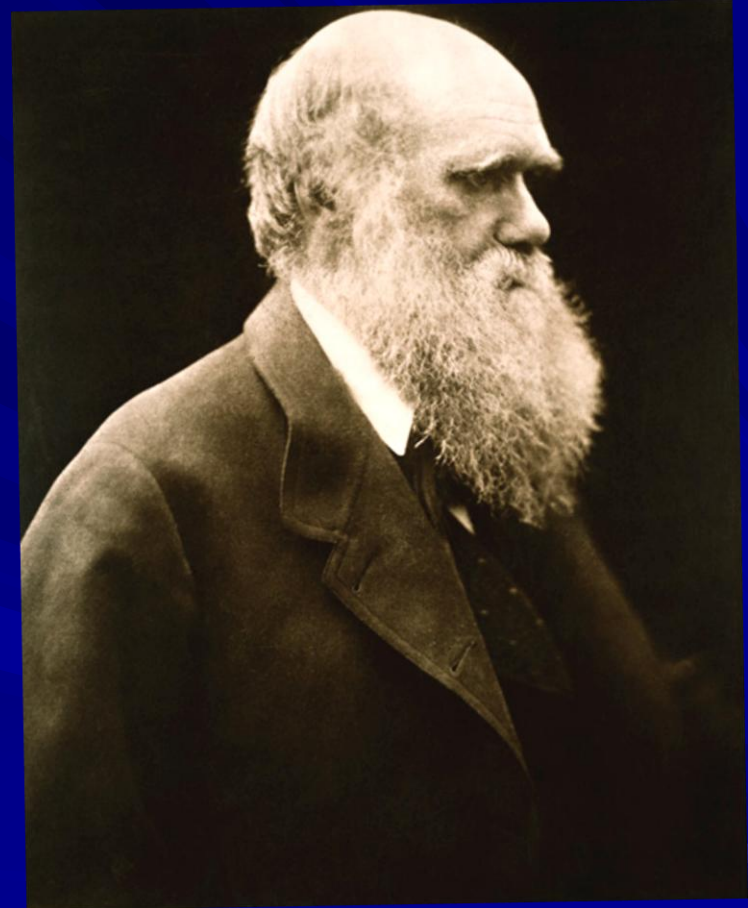
“At some future period, not very distant as measured by centuries, the civilized races of man will almost certainly exterminate and replace the savage races throughout the world. At the same time the anthropomorphous apes ... will no doubt be exterminated.”

- Charles Darwin, The Descent of Man, 2nd ed. (New York: A. L. Burt Co., 1874), p 178



*"Looking to the world at no very distant date, **what an endless number of the lower races will have been eliminated by the higher **civilized** races throughout the world."***

- Charles Darwin, Life and Letters, I, Letter to W. Graham, July 3, 1881, p. 316, cited in Darwin and the Darwinian Revolution, by Gertrude Himmelfarb (London: Chatto & Windus, 1959), p. 343.



Darwinian Evolution taught that the blacks descended from the strong but unintelligent gorillas, the Orientals from the orangutans, and the whites from the most intelligent chimpanzees.



Terminalalberita.com



November 23, 2013

Adamthinks.com

Joshua Gurtler www.extonchurch.org

Xmwallpapers.com

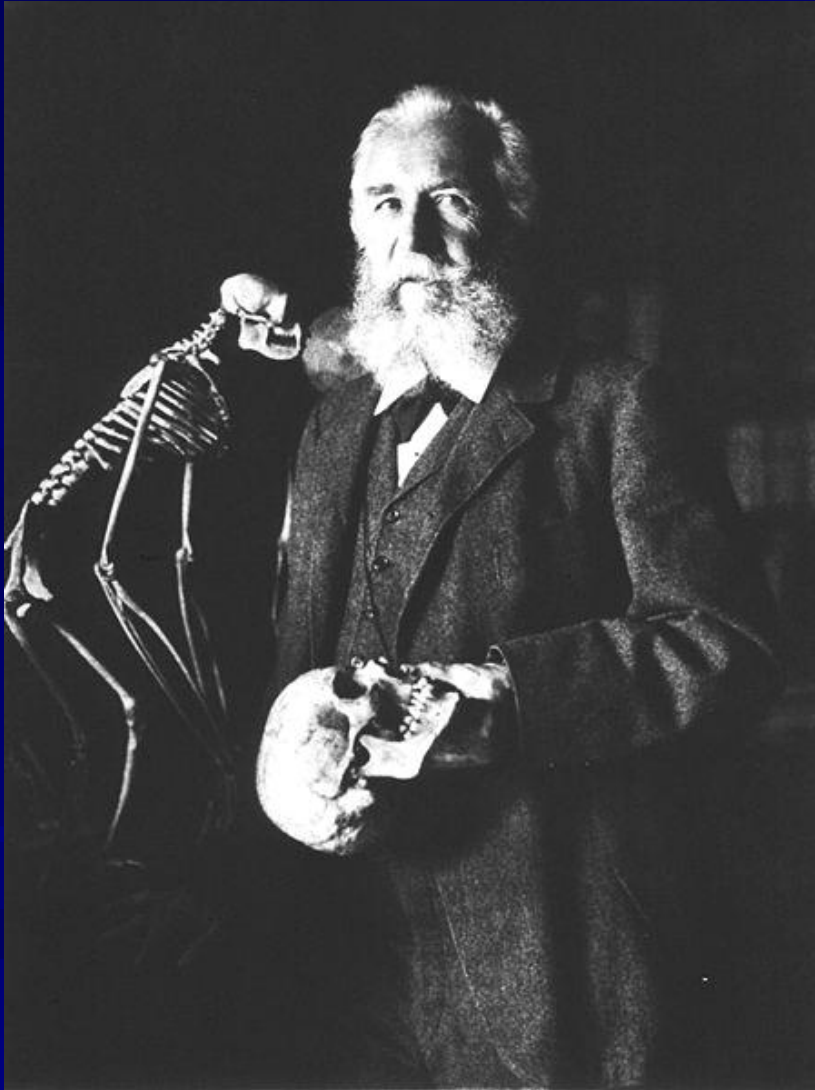
46

Stretch Break



irren Photographic

Ernst Heinrich Haeckel



*“I consider the Negro to be a lower species of man and cannot **make up my mind** to look upon him as ‘a man **and a brother,**’ for the gorilla would then **also** have to be admitted into the family.”*

- Quoted in: Ernst Haeckel, *the History of Creation: Vol. II*, translated by E. Ray Lancaster. London: Henry S. King and Co., 1876, pp. 365-366.

- As a result of this teaching, Australian Aborigines people were in high demand to prove that they were the missing link. Published documents prove that > 10,000 Aborigines remains were shipped to British museums.
- The Smithsonian institute still holds the remains of more than 15,000 Aborigines.



Museum in Spain



M33-503416 [RM] © www.visualphotos.com

Two Survivors Of Tasmanian Tribes Found

Scientific Value Unbiased

Exposition Stadium Guaranties Safety of Racers on Cape Henry Island

Fig. A.5. Same as Fig. A.4.

[illegible]

Members of the U.S. National Aeronautics and Space Administration (NASA) are scheduled to launch the Space Shuttle Challenger on Saturday, Jan. 28, 1985, at 11:58 a.m. EST. The shuttle will be launched from the Kennedy Space Center, Cape Canaveral, Fla. The shuttle will be launched on the 25th anniversary of the first manned flight of the U.S. space program, the flight of the Mercury spacecraft, the Freedom 7, on Jan. 31, 1961. The shuttle will be launched on the 25th anniversary of the first manned flight of the U.S. space program, the flight of the Mercury spacecraft, the Freedom 7, on Jan. 31, 1961. The shuttle will be launched on the 25th anniversary of the first manned flight of the U.S. space program, the flight of the Mercury spacecraft, the Freedom 7, on Jan. 31, 1961.

Macdonald's Santa Monica
 La Jolla San Diego

Journal of the American Academy of Child and Adolescent Psychiatry

LONDON. — That the general and the American president of Good Will have been elected to the National Union of Students, who is to be elected in the United States in November in General, is a surprise and a surprise to the national union. The national union is the last election and the first, and the general is the first election and the first election. The general is the first election and the first election. The general is the first election and the first election.

Missing Links With Mankind in Early Dawn of History



*I provided an idea of the kinds of data I

Three groups, 10-12 years old, the oldest being groups of students in the sixth month, are a primary, middle and elementary. They are children were and are combined with a sample size of 1000. The first group is the primary school of the first grade, the second group is the middle school of the seventh grade, the third group is the elementary school of the first grade. The first group is the primary school of the first grade, the second group is the middle school of the seventh grade, the third group is the elementary school of the first grade.

is the largest one and shows, in the right-hand corner, the last one of the new British Commissioners and one of the few of the natives. They are seated at the end of the corridor. The other two in the sitting position are *Indigènes* and *Peuplades* and the other individuals of *Lepe* (French Island). The two in the middle is a *Peuplade* (Indonesian) and a *Peuplade* (Indonesian) reduced from the *Peuplades* and showing their characteristic. When the *Peuplade* of the *Peuplade* Island, one of the *Peuplades* and the other in the right, in which the *Peuplades* were not mentioned.

**Wily Oriental
Chief Plotter
Against Wood**

[illegible]

Fig. 1. *Phragmites* distribution in the coastal marshes of the Chesapeake Bay, 1990.

NE
STUNTS

Opium Trade Gains Laid to Laxity in U. S.

Name of Person _____
 Place in _____
 American _____
 Inquest No. _____

Export Charge on the Dollar

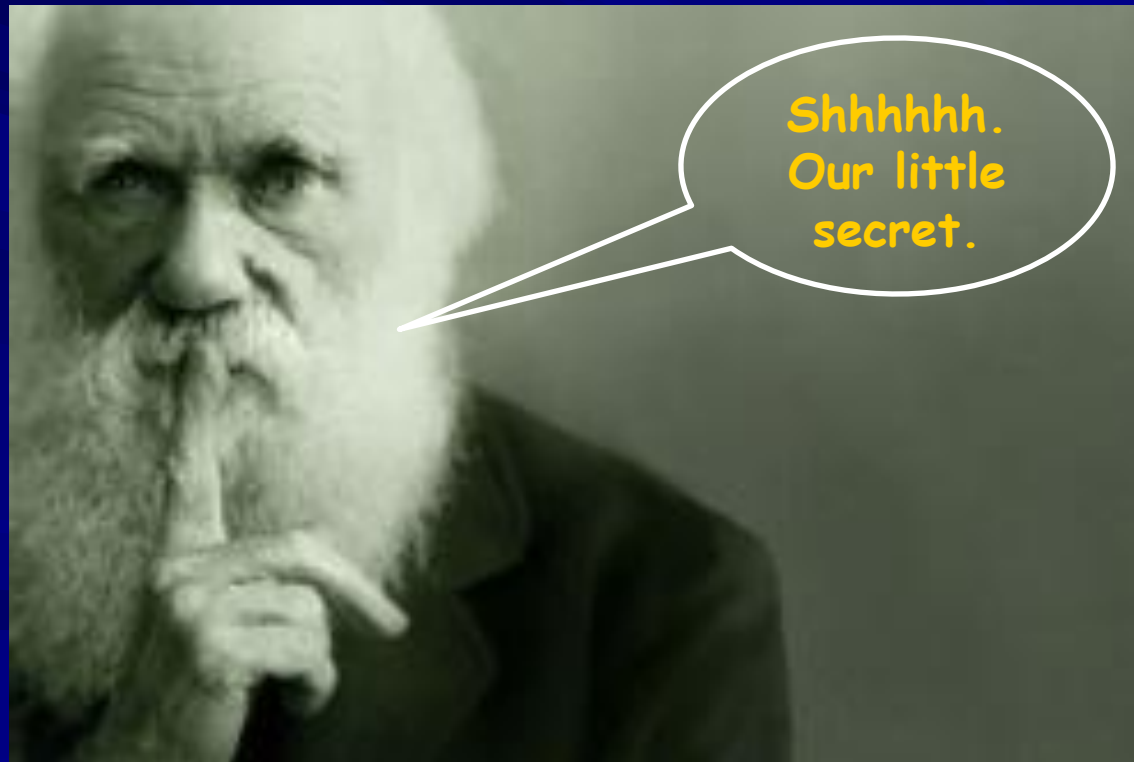
Handwritten: *Handwritten: Control*

My name is _____

[illegible]

NEW YORK TRIBUNE
SUNDAY, FEBRUARY 10, 1924

- When there were only 4 remaining Aborigenes on the Island of Tasmania, Darwin requested their skulls, provided that the request did not “upset” their feelings.
- Many museums wanted the skins of Aborigines or freshly killed people so they could be stuffed.





- Dr. Edward Ramsay, curator of the Australian Museum in Sydney, published a booklet on how to plug bullet holes in freshly killed “specimens”
- Ramsay also requested skulls of the “Bungee Blacks.” Four weeks later a scientist sent him two corpses, proudly proclaiming, *“The last of their tribe, had just been shot.”*



33,000 Human Remains in the National Museum of Natural History, **Smithsonian**, Washington DC

Scientific Hypotheses are Overturned Every Day!

- 1600- Science said the sun revolved around the earth
- 1750- Science said that fire is caused by the release of a substance called phlogiston
- 1800- science treated the ill by bleeding
- 1859- Lamarckian science said that inheritance transmitted by gemules (viz., Charles Darwin)
- 1860- Science said women and African races were evolutionarily and intellectually inferior to white men (viz., Charles Darwin)
- **1912 Fossils of “Piltdown man” trumped for 40 years as ½ million year old predecessor to man until discovered to be an *Orangutan* jawbone in 1953!**
- **1940- Lobotomies to treat the mentally ill**
- **1960's- Steady state theory of the universe replaced by the "Big Bang" theory**
- **For over a decade, science said that autism was caused by childhood vaccines, until publication was retracted in 2010**
- **20th century eugenics to eradicate genetically "inferior" people**
- **21st century eugenics in America to eradicate genetically "inferior" people (hopefully will one day be denounced)**

Some Say, “Evolution is Just As Much a Scientific Truth as the Fact that the Earth is Round”

What About the Scientific Truth That the Following Drugs are Safe?

- 1976-1997: Fen-Phen . . . Heart valve destruction
- 1962-2008: Fluoroquinolones. . . Ruptured tendons
- 1999-2004: Vioxx. . . 90,000-144,000 cases of heart disease
- 1955-2010: Darvocet.. . Heart arrhythmias (most commonly prescribed euthanasia drug)
- 2000-2010: Avandia. . . 83,000 heart attacks in 8 years!



Why Has Darwinism been Accepted?

1. Because we have been *told* we should believe in evolution (the parroting effect).



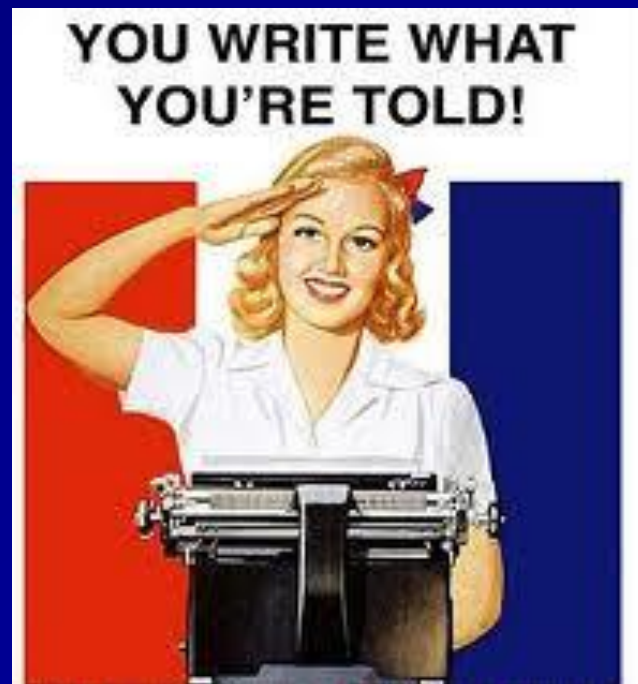
V. Why Has Darwinism been Accepted?

1. Because we have been *told* we should believe in evolution (parroting effect).
2. For the sake of conformity.



“How very few of the leaders in **the field of science** dare to tell the truth **as to the state** of their own minds! How many feel **themselves** forced **in public** to do lip service to a cult that they do not believe in”

- Dr. Thomas Dwight, *Thoughts of a Catholic Anatomist*, 1911



Why Has Darwinism been Accepted?

To Conform to the Crowd





"Follow the crowd! Do what the other sheep do! child, why can't you remember that?"

Why Has Darwinism been Accepted?

To Conform to the Crowd



LOOK AHEAD

Don't follow the crowd blindly.

Why Has Darwinism been Accepted?

To Conform to the Crowd



Has Deciding Truth by Majority Opinion (“Bully Pulpit”) Ever Been Scientifically Legitimate?

- ❖ What about the scientific support for the Holocaust in Nazi-Germany?
- ❖ What about the scientific support for wiping out Native Americans because they were considered subhuman?
- ❖ What about scientific support for late-term partial birth abortion?



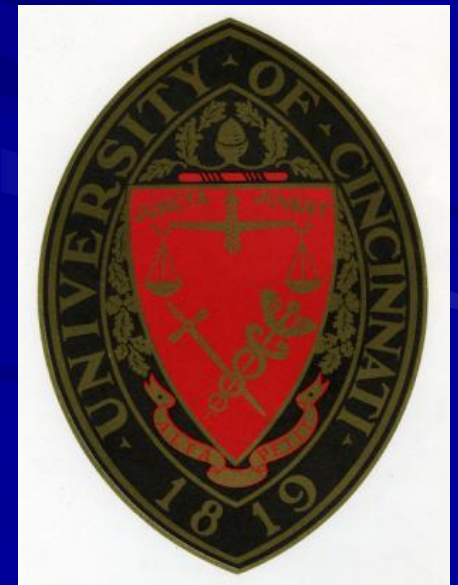
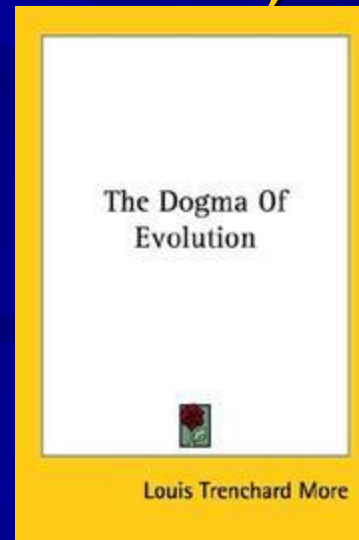
V. Why Has Darwinism been Accepted?

1. Because we have been *told* we should believe in evolution (the parroting effect)
2. For the sake of conformity
3. Because of a bias against divine creation.



“Our faith in the idea of evolution depends on our reluctance to accept the antagonistic doctrine of special creation”

-Dr. Louis Trenchard More, *The Dogma of Evolution*, 1925 (Dean of the College of Sciences, Dean of Graduate School, University of Cincinnati.)





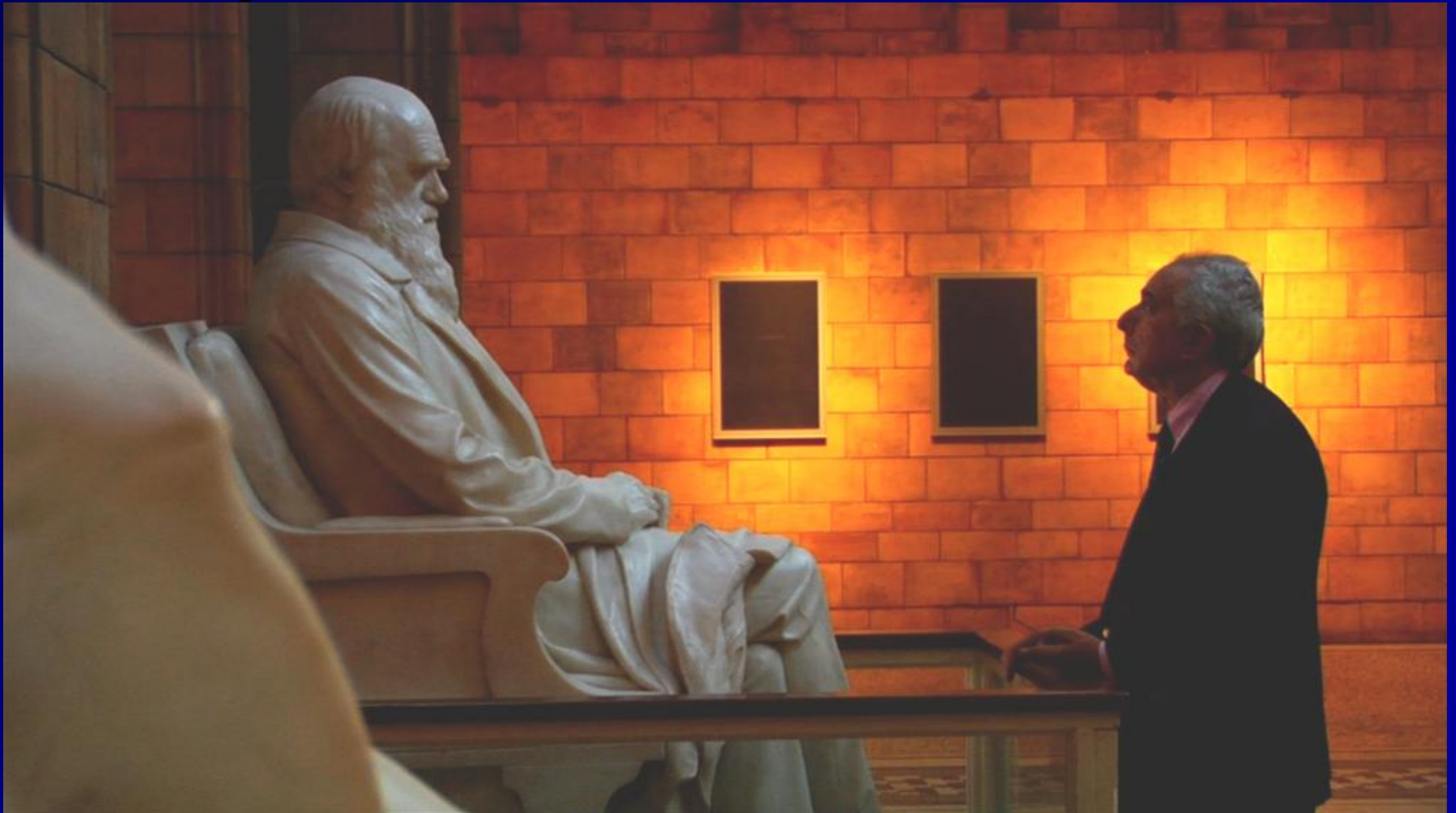
“... evolution itself, a theory universally accepted not because it can be proved **by logically coherent evidence** to be true but because the only alternative, special creation, is clearly incredible.”

**- D. M. S., Watson,
“Adaptation,” *Nature*.
124:231-234, 1929
(Professor of Zoology
and Comparative
Anatomy, Fellow of
the Royal Society,
University College,
London)**





D. Intellectuals and Scholars from the Highest Tiers of Science and Medicine Reject Darwinian Evolution



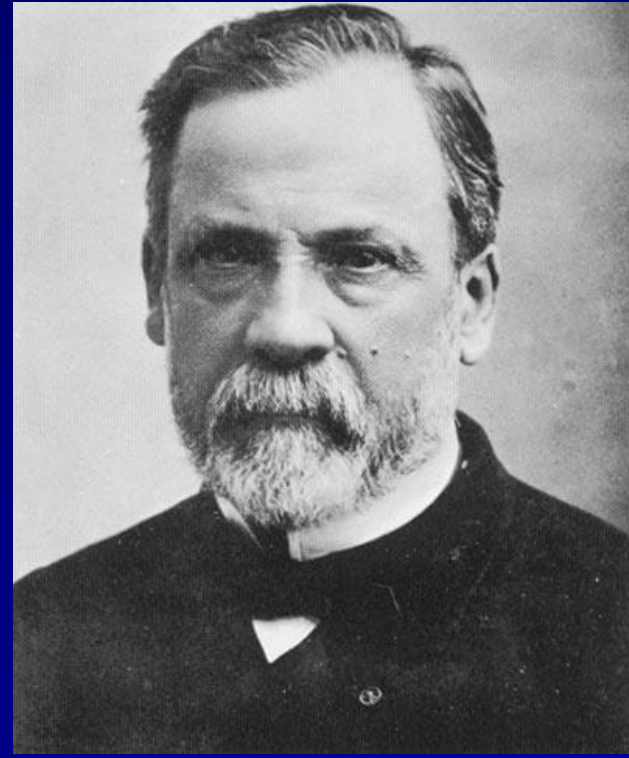
November 23, 2013

Joshua Gurtler www.extonchurch.org

12 Scientists who Rejected Darwinian Evolution



**Joseph Henry (Discovered
Self Inductance; First
Secretary of the
Smithsonian Institute)
b. 1797**



**Louis Pasteur (Father of
Pasteurization; Disproved
Spontaneous Generation)
b. 1822**

12 Scientists who Rejected Darwinian Evolution

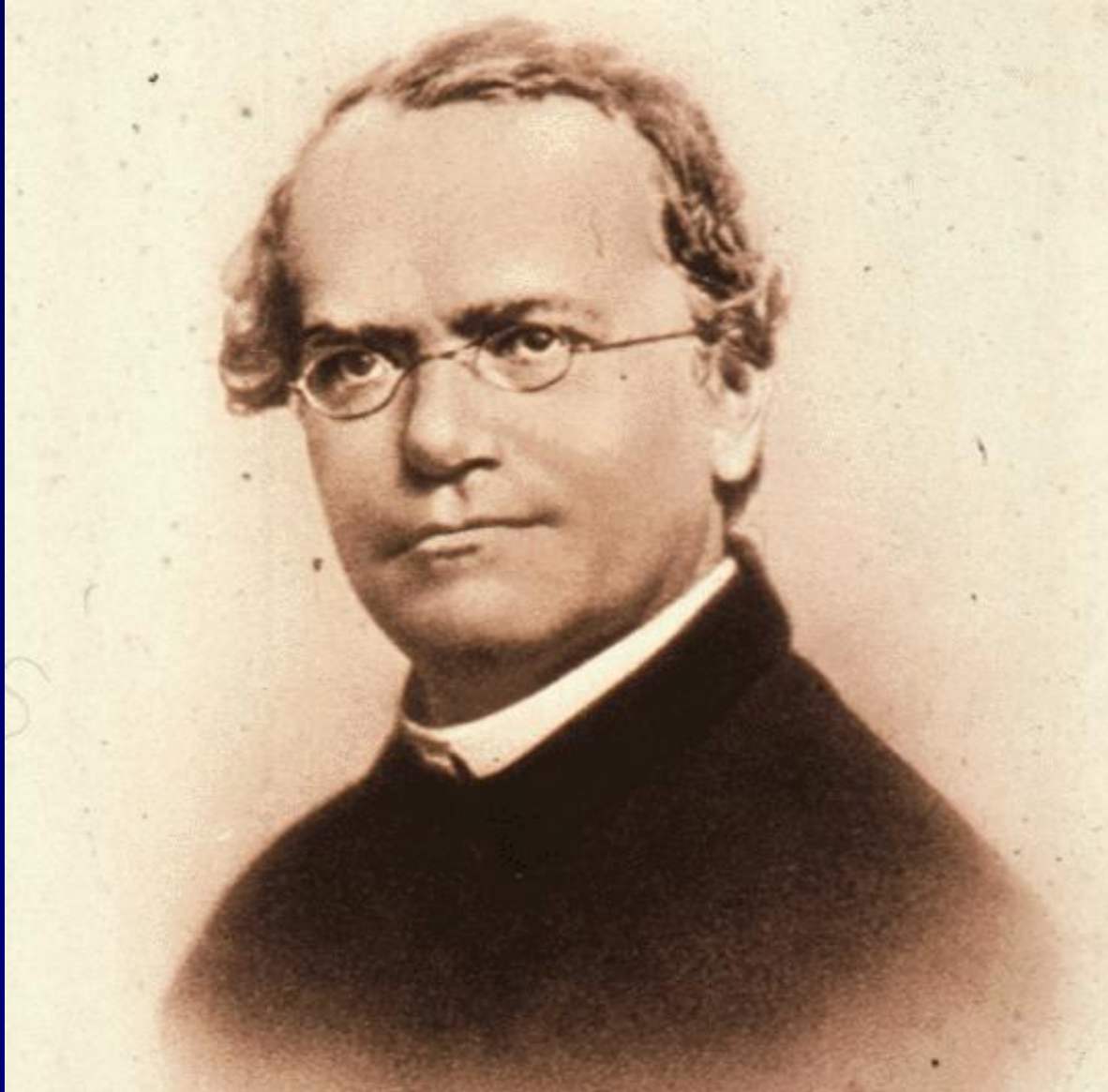


**James Joule (Father
of Thermodynamics)**
b. 1818



**Joseph Lister (Father of
Antiseptic Surgery)**
b. 1827

12 Scientists who Rejected Darwinian Evolution



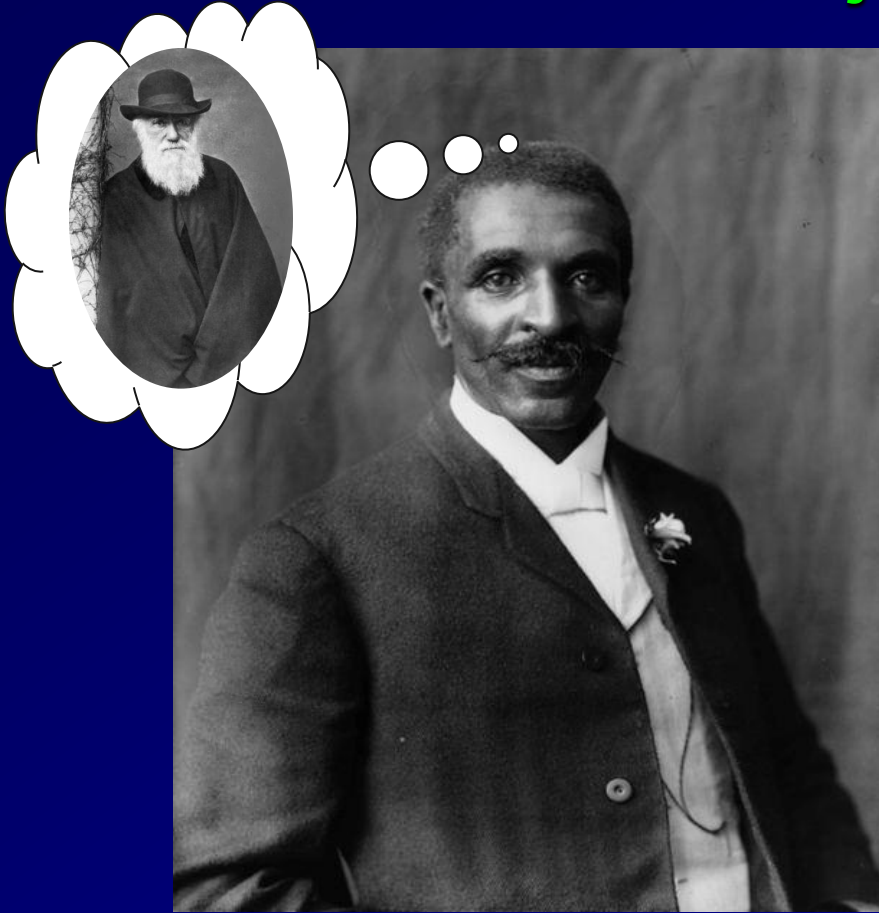
Gregor Mendel (Father of Genetics) b. 1822

12 Scientists who Rejected Darwinian Evolution



James Irwin (Astronaut, Lunar Module Pilot, Apollo 15)

12 Scientists who Rejected Darwinian Evolution



**George Washington Carver
(Father of African American
Scientists) b. 1864**

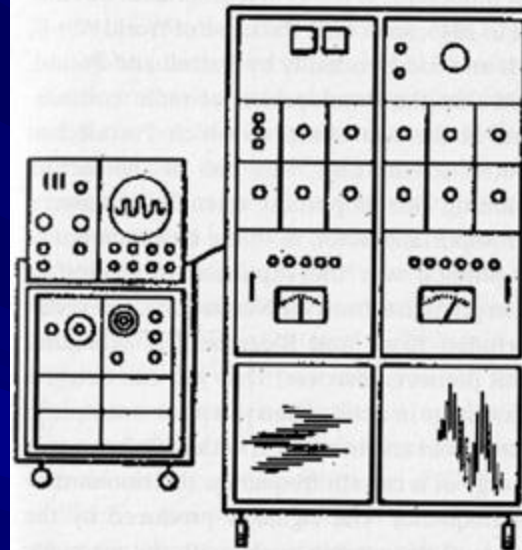


**Wernher Von Braun
(Preeminent 20th century
Rocket Scientist) b. 1912**

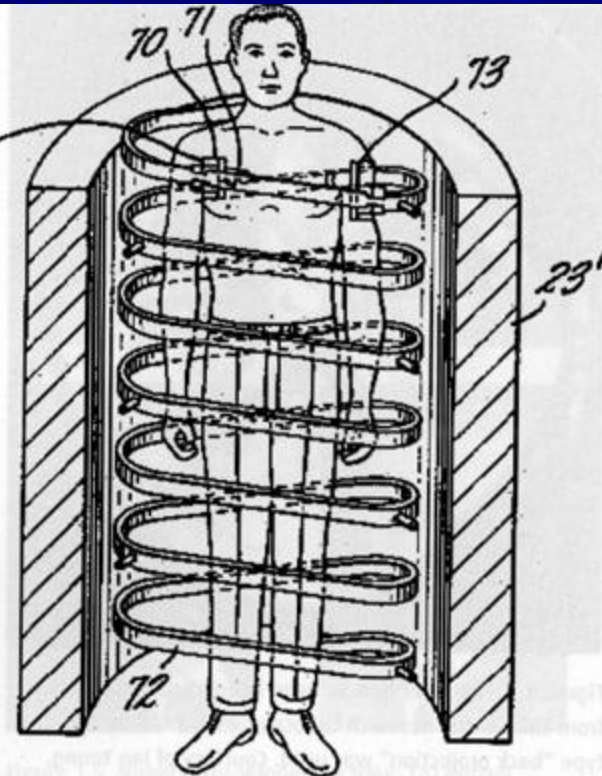
12 Scientists who Rejected Darwinian Evolution



Raymond Damadian



NUCLEAR INDUCTION
APPARATUS & DISPLAY



Dr. R.V. Damadian (Discovered MRI Technology)

“It would be wrong to say that **the biological theory of evolution** has gained universal acceptance among biologists or **even among geneticists.**”

**- Theodosius Dobzhansky,
“Evolutionary and Population Genetics,”
Science, 142:1131-1135,
(November 29, 1963)**





“The evidence has not satisfied **quite** everybody; a few people who are not ignorant of the **pertinent** facts are **nevertheless** antievolutionists.”

**- Theodosius Dobzhansky,
“Evolution at Work,”
Science (May 9, 1958), pp.
1091-1098.**

Evolutionists at Odds

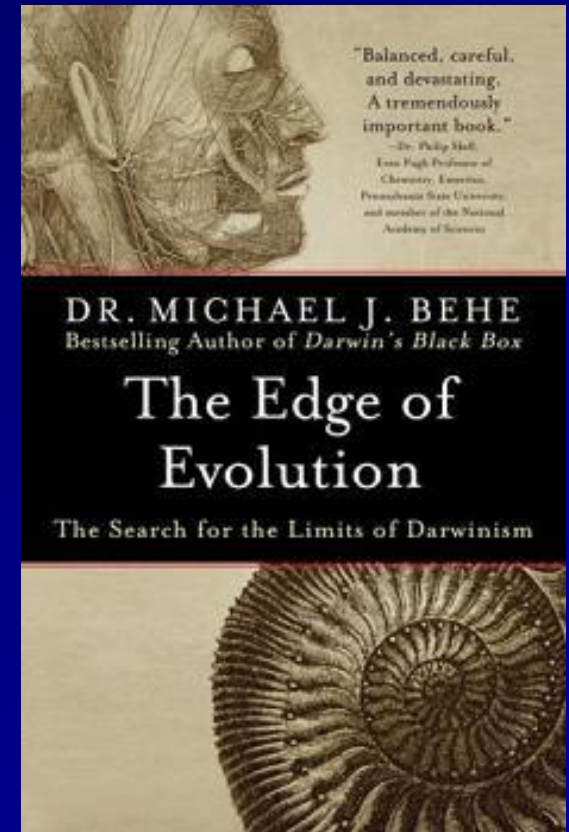
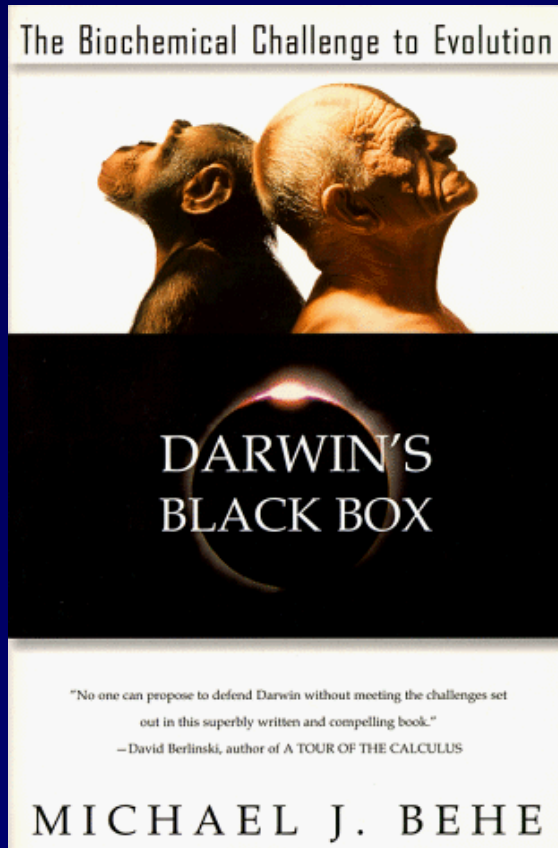
*“What most people do not know is that for much of this century, **and especially in recent years**, scientists have been fighting among themselves about Darwin and his ideas. . . **Scientists are largely responsible for keeping the public in the dark about these in-house arguments.**”*

- Tom Bethell, (Senior Editor for *The American Spectator*)

“Agnostic Evolutionists,” *Harper’s*, vol. 270 (February 1985), pp. 49-61.



#10



"From Mivart to Margulis, there have always been well-informed, respected scientists who have found Darwinism to be inadequate."

- Dr. Michael Behe, *Darwin's Black Box*, 1996, Professor of Biochemistry, Lehigh University, Bethlehem, PA

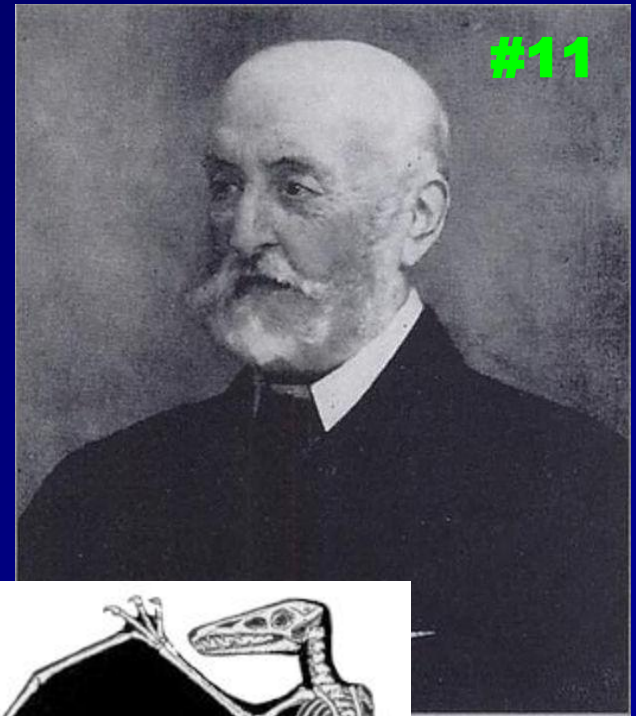
Opposed Darwinian Evolution

George Jackson Mivart

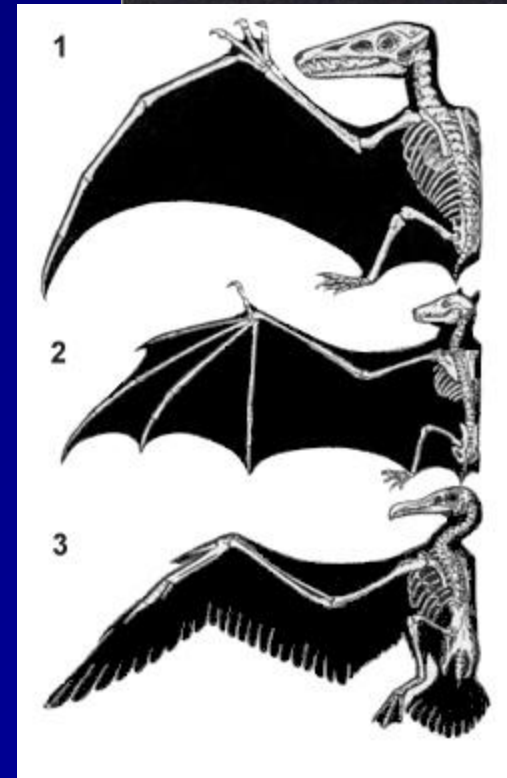
- M.D., and Ph.D. Biologist

One of Darwin's earliest critics who showed the inability of Darwinism to account for the **evolution of the eye** or to account for the **parallel evolution of identical anatomical structures**.

“The wings of pterosaurs (1), bats (2) and birds (3) are analogous as wings, but homologous as forearms.”
- Wikipedia



#11



Rejects Neo-Darwinian Evolution

“[Neo-Darwinism will one day be viewed as] “a *minor twentieth-century religious sect within the sprawling religious persuasion of Anglo-Saxon Biology*”. . . [Neo-Darwinists] “wallow in their zoological, capitalistic, competitive, cost-benefit interpretation of Darwin . . . **#12**

Neo-Darwinism, which insists on the slow accrual of mutations by gene-level natural selection, is a complete funk.”

C. Mann, (1991) "Lynn Margulis: Science's Unruly Earth Mother," *Science*, pp. 252:378-381 (American biologist and University Professor in the Department of Geosciences at the University of Massachusetts Amherst; 2008 Darwin-Wallace Medalist) - Believes in symbiogenic reorganization



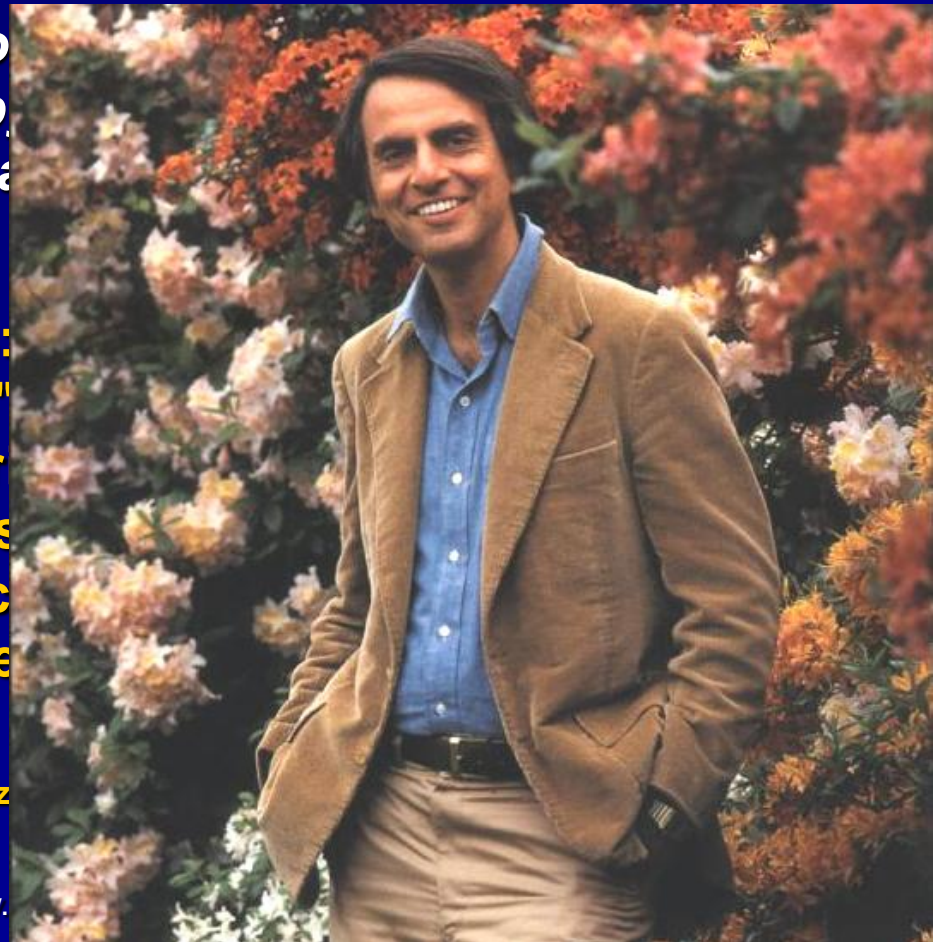
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Rejects Neo-Darwinian Evolution

"I have seen no evidence whatsoever that these [evolutionary] changes can occur through the accumulation of gradual mutations."

- Lynn Margulis, *Science* Vol. 252, 19 April 1991, p. 379

(American biologist and University Professor in the Department of Geosciences at the University of Massachusetts Amherst; 2008 Darwin-Wallace Medalist) - Believes in symbiogenic reorganization



840 More!

A SCIENTIFIC DISSENT FROM DARWINISM

“We are skeptical of claims for the ability of random mutation and natural selection to account for the complexity of life. Careful examination of the evidence for Darwinian theory should be encouraged.”

This was last publicly updated January 2010. Scientists listed by doctoral degree or current position.

Philip Skell
Lyle H. Jensen
Maciej Giertych
Lev Beloussov
Eugene Buff

Emil Palecek
K. Mosto Onuoha
Ferenc Jeszenszky
M.M. Ninan

Denis Fesenko
Sergey I. Vdovenko

Emeritus, Evan Pugh Prof. of Chemistry, Pennsylvania State University
Professor Emeritus, Dept. of Biological Structure & Dept. of Biochemistry
Full Professor, Institute of Dendrology
Prof. of Embryology, Honorary Prof., Moscow State University
Ph.D. Genetics

Prof. of Molecular Biology, Masaryk University; Leading Scientist
Shell Professor of Geology & Deputy Vice-Chancellor, Univ. of Nigeria
Former Head of the Center of Research Groups
Former President

Junior Research Fellow, Engelhardt Institute of Molecular Biology
Senior Research Assistant, Department of Fine Organic Synthesis

Member of the National Academy of Sciences
University of Washington, Fellow AAAS
Polish Academy of Sciences
Member, Russian Academy of Natural Sciences
Institute of Developmental Biology,
Russian Academy of Sciences
Inst. of Biophysics, Academy of Sci., Czech Republic
Fellow, Nigerian Academy of Science
Hungarian Academy of Sciences
Hindustan Academy of Science,
Bangalore University (India)
Russian Academy of Sciences (Russia)
Institute of Bioorganic Chemistry and Petrochemistry
Ukrainian National Academy of Sciences (Ukraine)

www.dissentfromdarwin.org

- Began in 2001
- Must have Ph.D. in relevant scientific field or hold an M.D. and be a professor
- Over 840 signers

Signers include academics from all eight Ivy League schools, as well as from Stanford, Duke, Rice, Emory, Carnegie Mellon, Cal. Tech., Johns Hopkins, Vanderbilt, U.C. Berkley, Univ. Chicago, Rutgers, MIT, UCLA, Tulane, McGill, Oxford, Cambridge, Manchester, Bristol, University of Nottingham, Imperial of London, Heidelberg University, Moscow State University, Seoul National University, Chitose of Japan, Ben-Gurion of Israel and the University of Tokyo.

A SCIENTIFIC DISSENT FROM DARWINISM

"We are skeptical of claims for the ability of random mutation and natural selection to account for the complexity of life. Careful examination of the evidence for Darwinian theory should be encouraged."

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Emeritus, Evan Pugh Prof. of Chemistry, Pennsylvania State University
Professor Emeritus, Dept. of Biological Structure & Dept. of Biochemistry
Full Professor, Institute of Dendrology
Prof. of Embryology, Honorary Prof., Moscow State University
Ph.D. Genetics

Prof. of Molecular Biology, Masaryk University; Leading Scientist
Shell Professor of Geology & Deputy Vice-Chancellor, Univ. of Nigeria
Former Head of the Center of Research Groups
Former President

Junior Research Fellow, Engelhardt Institute of Molecular Biology
Senior Research Assistant, Department of Fine Organic Synthesis

Member of the National Academy of Sciences
University of Washington, Fellow AAAS
Polish Academy of Sciences
Member, Russian Academy of Natural Sciences
Institute of Developmental Biology,
Russian Academy of Sciences
Inst. of Biophysics, Academy of Sci., Czech Republic
Fellow, Nigerian Academy of Science
Hungarian Academy of Sciences
Hindustan Academy of Science,
Bangalore University (India)
Russian Academy of Sciences (Russia)
Institute of Bioorganic Chemistry and Petrochemistry
Ukrainian National Academy of Sciences (Ukraine)

- Twenty-six signers from California

Jeffrey Schwartz Assoc. Res. Psychiatrist, Dept. of Psych. & Biobehav. Sci., UCLA (4)

John Baumgardner Ph.D. Geophysics & Space Physics University of California, Los Angeles

Kenneth Dormer Ph.D. Biology & Physiology University of California, Los Angeles

James F. Drake Ph.D. Atmospheric Science University of California, Los Angeles

Thomas M. Stackhouse Ph.D. Biochemistry UC Davis (5)

Richard Spencer Professor (Ph.D. Stanford) UC Davis, Solid-State Circuits Res. Lab

Mark Fuller Ph.D. Microbiology UC Davis

Gregory Shearer Ph.D. Physiology UC Davis

Quinton Rogers Prof. Physiolog. Chem., Dept. of Mol. Biosci., UC Davis, School of Vet. Med

David Richard Carta Ph.D. Bio-Engineering University of California, San Diego (5)

Edward Peltzer Ph.D. Oceanog. UC San Diego (Scripps Inst.), now at the Monterey Bay

Aquarium Research Institute, Assoc Ed, Marine Chemistry

Terry Rickard Ph.D. Engineering Physics University of California, San Diego

William J. Powers Ph.D. Physics University California, San Diego

Anita McElroy Ph.D. Biology University of California, San Diego

Michael T. Goodrich Professor of Computer Science University of California, Irvine (4)

Richard N. Taylor Professor of Information & Computer Science University of California, Irvine

Robert L. Jones Assoc. Prof., Dept. Ophthalmology University of California, Irvine

Jeffrey L. Vaughn Ph.D. Engineering University of California, Irvine

Ernest Prabhakar Ph.D. Experimental Particle Physics California Institute of Technology (2)

David Rogstad Ph.D. Physics California Institute of Technology

Daniel Kuebler Ph.D. Molecular & Cellular Biology University of California, Berkeley (4)

Jed Macosko Ph.D. Chemistry University of California, Berkeley

Jonathan Wells Ph.D. Molecular & Cell Biology University of California, Berkeley

Richard S. Beale, Jr. Ph.D. Entomology University of California, Berkeley

David Reed Ph.D Entomology University of California, Riverside (1)

Mark C. Biedebach Prof. Emeritus of Physiology Cal. State Univ., Long Beach (1)

Dissent from Darwin Signers from Alabama

**1. Dr. Phillip Bishop, Professor of Kinesiology,
University of Alabama**

**2. Dr. Brian Landrum, Associate Professor of
Mechanical & Aerospace Engineering,
University of Alabama, Huntsville**

**3. Dr. Arnold Eugene Carden, Professor
Emeritus of Engineering Science & Mechanics,
University of Alabama**

Eight Dissent from Darwin Signers from South Carolina

Daniel Dix, University of South Carolina
Christopher L. Thomas, University of South Carolina
Begona M. Bradham University of South Carolina
Robert W. Kelley, Clemson
Keith F. Conner, Clemson
Amy Ward, Clemson

**Rodney M. Rutland, Department Head & Associate
Professor of Kinesiology , Anderson Univ.**

Twenty-Two Signers from Pennsylvania

Michael Behe Professor of Biological Science Lehigh University

Philip Skell, Emeritus, Evan Pugh Prof. of Chemistry, Pennsylvania State University Member of the National Academy of Sciences

Kurt J. Henle Professor Emeritus (Ph.D. Biophysics, University of Pennsylvania)

David Johnson Associate Professor of Pharmacology & Toxicology, Duquesne University

Michael Atchison Professor of Biochemistry University of Pennsylvania, Vet School

David B. Medved Ph.D. Physics University of Pennsylvania

John W. Balliet Ph.D. Molecular & Cellular Biology University of Pennsylvania

Charles A. Signorino Ph.D. Organic Chemistry University of Pennsylvania

William Everson Ph.D. Human Physiology Penn State College of Medicine

John Cimbala Professor of Mechanical Engineering Pennsylvania State University

Mark P. Bowman Ph.D. Organic Chemistry Pennsylvania State University

Theodore Saito Ph.D. Physics Pennsylvania State University

David Ness Ph.D. Anthropology Temple University

Ivan M. Lang Ph.D. Physiology and Biophysics Temple University

Laura Burke Former Associate Professor of Industrial Engineering Lehigh University

David Snoke Associate Professor of Physics & Astronomy University of Pittsburgh

Donald R. Mull Ph.D. Physiology University of Pittsburgh

Bela Szilagyi Ph.D. Physics University of Pittsburgh

George W. Benthien Ph.D. Mathematics Carnegie Mellon University

Bruce Krogh Professor of Electrical & Computer Engineering Carnegie Mellon University

Mark Bearden Ph.D. Electrical & Computer Engineering Carnegie Mellon University

David Heddle Ph. D. Physics Carnegie Mellon University

Dissent from Darwin Signers from Missouri (Ph.D. or M.D)

Lydia Thebeau, Molecular Biologist, St. Louis Univ.

Howard M. Whitcraft, Univ. St. Louis

Tony Prato, Professor, Univ. Missouri

Olen R. Brown, Professor, Univ. Missouri, Columbia

Gayle L. Birchfield, Biologist Univ. Missouri, Columbia

Nicholas Comninellis, Professor, Univ. of Missouri, Kansas City

Liang Hong, Professor, Univ. of Missouri, Kansas City

Olivia A. Henderson, Pharmaceuticals, Univ. of Missouri, Kansas City

**William J. Hedden, Geologist, Missouri Univ. of Science and
Technology**

David J. Lawrence, Physics, Washington Univ., St. Louis

Donald Kangas, Professor, Biology, Truman State Univ.

John B. Marshall, Professor, Univ. Missouri, School of Medicine

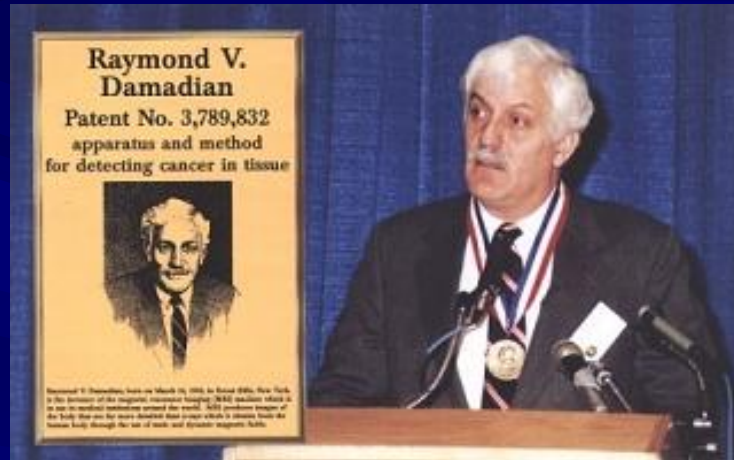
**M. Harold Laughlin, Professor and Chair, Dept. Biomedical Sciences,
Univ. Missouri**

Eina W. Palm, Professor Emeritus, Univ. Missouri, Columbia

J.R. Baumgardner (Geophysicist, Univ. of Cal. Los Alamos Natl. Lab.), R.W. Carlson (Prof. Biochem. and Molec. Biol., Univ. of Ga.), P. Chien (Prof. Biol., Univ. of San Francisco), **R.V. Damadian, M.D. (Nobel Laureate and inventor of the MRI)**, D. Faulkner (Prof. Astronomy, Univ. of S. Carolina, Lancaster), **C.B. Fliermans (Dupont Microbiologist and discoverer of Legionnaire's Disease)**, G. Gonzalez (Astrophysicist and Prof. Astronomy, Iowa St. Univ.), W.S. Harris, Ph.D. (Biochemist and Prof. Med., Univ. of Missouri, Kansas City), R. Hirsch (Analytical Chem., U.S. Dept. of Energy, Office of Science), C. Johanson (Prof. Clinical Neurosci., Brown Univ.), R. Kaita (Principal Research Physicist, Plasma Research Lab., Princeton, Univ.), S. Lennard, M.D., Sc.D. (Prof. Surg., Univ. of Wash. School of Med.), S. Minnich (Prof. Microbiol., Univ. of Id.), H.K. Ortmeyer (Prof. Physiol., Univ. of Md.), **H.F. Schaefer (Nobel Nominee, Director, Center for Computational Quantum Chemistry, Univ. of Ga.)**, F. Skiff (Prof. Physics, Univ. of Iowa), F. Tipler (Prof. Mathematical Physics, Tulane Univ.), and Roger Lien (Prof., Reproductive physiologist, Auburn University)

"The truth is: One has to be brutally honest about science and in my opinion it's incompatible to be a scientist and an evolutionist. . . I've been looking at the data for years and objectively evaluating it and I think evolutionists are just spinning their wheels. . . The argument that evolution occurred by chance has no foundation in reality." (Discovered MRI technology)

-Raymond V. Damadian <http://www.summit.org/media/journal/1997-06-Summit-Journal.pdf>



Joshua Gurtler www.extonchurch.org



National Medal of Technology, 1988

868 More!

Physicians and Surgeons for Scientific Integrity



PHYSICIANS AND SURGEONS WHO DISSENT FROM DARWINISM

"We are skeptical of claims for the ability of random mutation and natural selection to account for the origination and complexity of life and we therefore dissent from Darwinian macroevolution as a viable theory. This does not imply the endorsement of any alternative theory."

Members are listed alphabetically by last name, by medical practice and by country, state and city. The 17 countries represented are Argentina, Australia, Brazil, Canada, China, Finland, Germany, Ghana, India, Italy, Serbia, South Africa, South Korea, Spain, Sweden, United Kingdom, and the United States.

Alphabetical listing by last name:

Name	Medical Practice	City and State/Country
Dr. James M. Aachen-Winans	Facial Plastic Surgery	Sammamish, Washington
Dr. John D. Accomando	Medical Oncology	Tampa, Florida
Dr. Corazon T. Aguilar	Pediatrics	Englewood, Colorado
Dr. Katherine A. Anderegg	Pathology	Sullivan's Island, South Carolina

- www.pssiinternational.com

- Began in 2004, currently with 868 signers

The list boasts some of the top international surgeons in cardiology, neurology and pediatric neurology, orthopediology, and plastic surgery, just to name a few.

Physicians who Dissent from Darwin Signers from Alabama

1. Dr. Joseph W. Johnson, Family Practice, Andalusia, Alabama
2. Dr. Reginald D. Gladish, Nephrology, Decatur, Alabama
3. Dr. Marvin M. Hewlett, Jr., Dentistry, Greenville, Alabama
4. Dr. Douglas A. Lipperd, Family Practice, Rainbow City, Alabama

Physicians who Dissent from Darwin Signers from Missouri

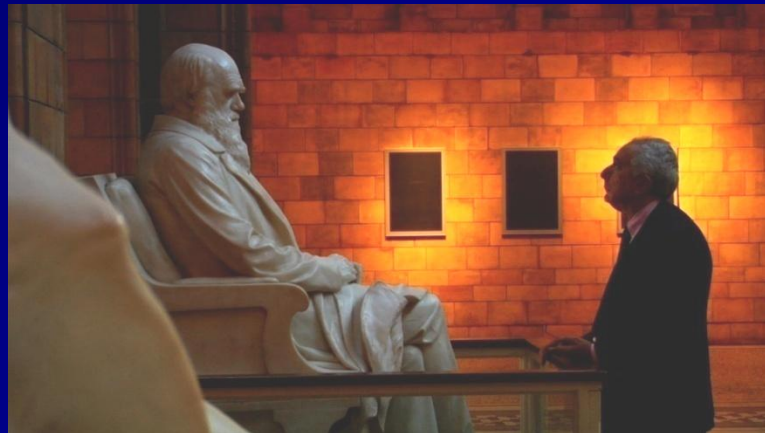
1. Dr. David K. Hopson,
Pathologist, St. Charles, MO

2. Dr. Eddie W. Runde,
Occupational Medicine,
Columbia , MO
(Previously, Senior Naval
Medical Flight Surgeon)



Scientists and a Physician from *Expelled* (Ben Stein's movie)

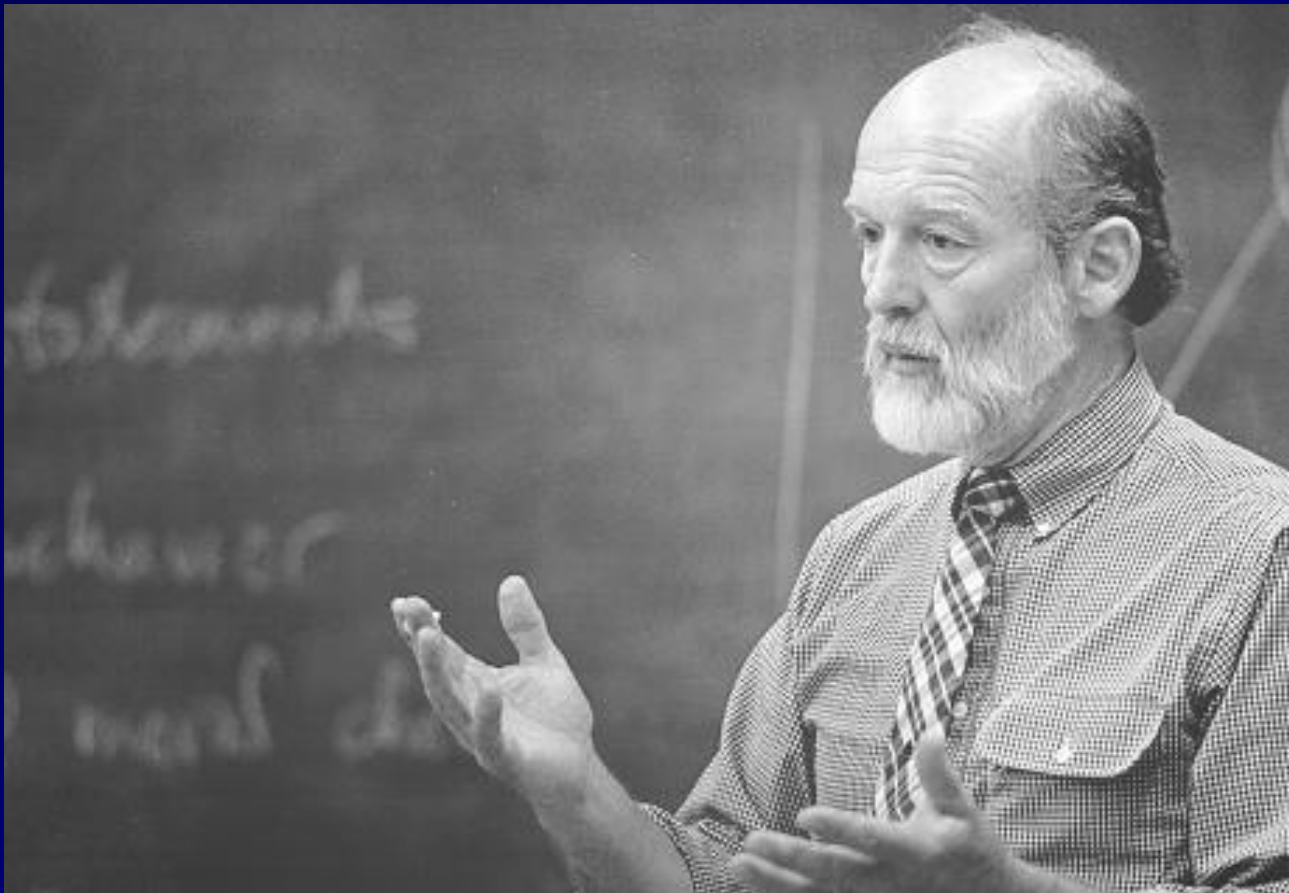
- **Dr. Richard Sternberg (two Ph.D.s in Molecular Evolution and Systems Science)**
- **Dr. Caroline Crocker (Immunopharmacologist)**
- **Dr. Michael Egnor, M.D. (Neurosurgeon)**
- **Dr. Robert J. Marks II (Electrical and computer engineer)**
- **Dr. Guillermo Gonzalez (Astrophysicist)**



Anti-Darwinism Organizations

- *Creation Research Society*
- *Creation Science Foundation*
- *Institute for Creation Research*
- *Answers in Genesis*
- *Apologetics Press*
- *Creation Ministries International*

- *Intelligent Design Network*
- *Access Research Network*
- *Discovery Institute*
- *The International Society for Complexity, Information and Design*



“Why do creationists seem to be the consistent winners in public debates with evolutionists? . . . We biologists are our own worst enemies in the creationist-evolutionist controversies. We must no longer duck this and other issues related to biology and human affairs. . .”

- Earl D. Hanson, “Evolution/Creation Debate,” Letter-to-the-Editor, *Bioscience*, 30:4-5, (January 1980) [Author of the book, “Understanding Evolution, 1981]

November 23, 2013

Joshua Gurtler www.extonchurch.org

“Avoid Debates. If your **local** campus Christian fellowship asks you to ‘defend evolution,’ **please** decline. Public debates rarely change many minds . . . Have you ever watched the Harlem Globetrotters play the Washington Federals? The Federals get off some good shots, but who remembers them? The purpose of the game is to see the Globetrotters beat the other team. . . And you probably will get beaten.”

- Eugenie C. Scott, “Monkey Business,” The Sciences (January/February 1996), pp. 20-25. Scott is Executive Director of the National Center for Science Education, Berkeley, California, and received her Ph.D. in Anthropology, Missouri University, 1974. Past previous position, Assistant Professor, University of Colorado at Boulder, 1984-86.



“Indeed, let God be true but every man a liar” (Rom. 3:4). “When you received the word of God which you heard from us, you welcomed it not as the word of men, but as it is in truth, the word of God” (I Thess. 2:13). “Every word of God is pure. . . Do not add to His words, lest He rebuke you, and you be found a liar” (Prov. 30:5,6).

Recommended Websites

1. www.creationwiki.org
2. www.trueorigin.org
3. www.answersingenesis.org
4. www.icr.org
- *5. [**www.creation.com**](http://www.creation.com)
6. www.apologeticspress.org